



이제는 운영을 고민할 때! ML 서비스 지속가능한 운영도구 CLOW

유영상(Lead) 임준상 이승훈 장준영 최순원
NAVER CLOVA AI SW Platform

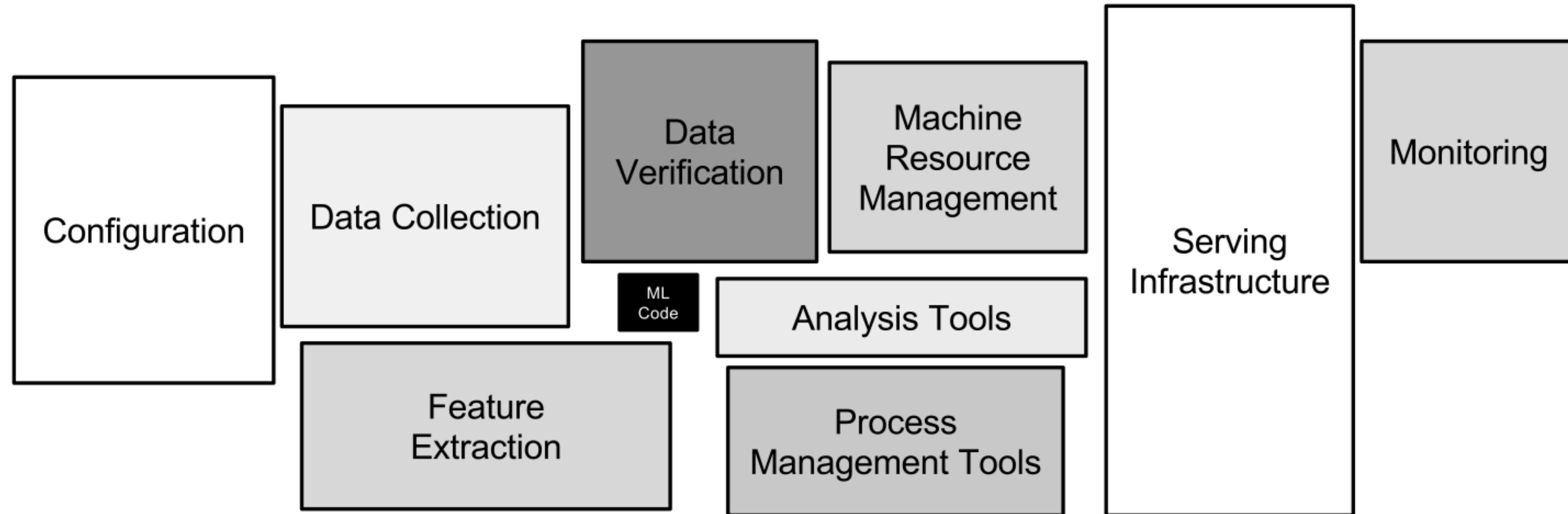
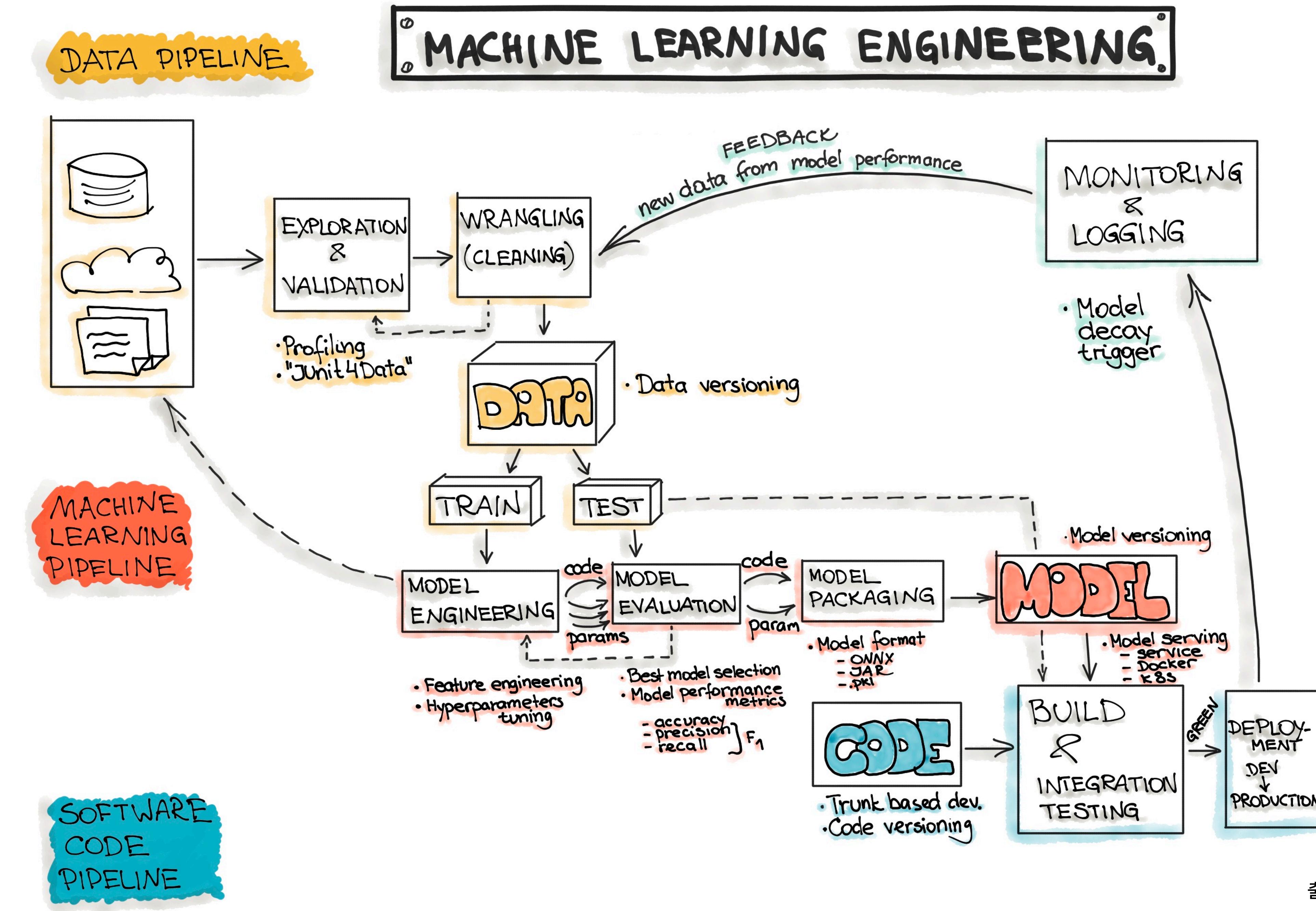


Figure 1: Only a small fraction of real-world ML systems is composed of the ML code, as shown by the small black box in the middle. The required surrounding infrastructure is vast and complex.

CONTENTS

1. Background
2. CLOW Overview
3. Dataset and Rawdata
4. Training and Evaluation
5. Serving and Pipeline
6. What's Next

1. Background



Why does ML Engineering need?

현재는 ML 엔지니어링과정을 어떻게 대응 했을까?

- 데이터 처리, 모델 개발, 평가, 배포
- 여전히 많은 부분에서 ML 모델러 및 AI 서비스 기획자들의 노동력에 의존
- 고비용, 휴먼에러, 오류 추적의 어려움

This dashboard provides a comprehensive overview of the ML engineering pipeline. It includes sections for Product management, team collaboration, client communication, and detailed evaluation metrics. The evaluation section shows results for various datasets across different units (Word, Char, Symbol) and provides a breakdown of errors and performance metrics.

Wiki

An Excel spreadsheet titled "RawSentence" containing a large dataset of Korean text entries. Each row includes a unique identifier, the original Korean sentence, and its corresponding English translation or description. This is likely used for machine translation or text processing tasks.

Excel

A GitHub commit page for pull request #1486. The page displays the commit history, including the author, date, and message for each commit. It also shows the files changed and a detailed diff view of the modified code, specifically focusing on changes made to a file named 'prenlu_corpus/pre_out_dumbit.txt'.

Github

Why does ML Engineering need?

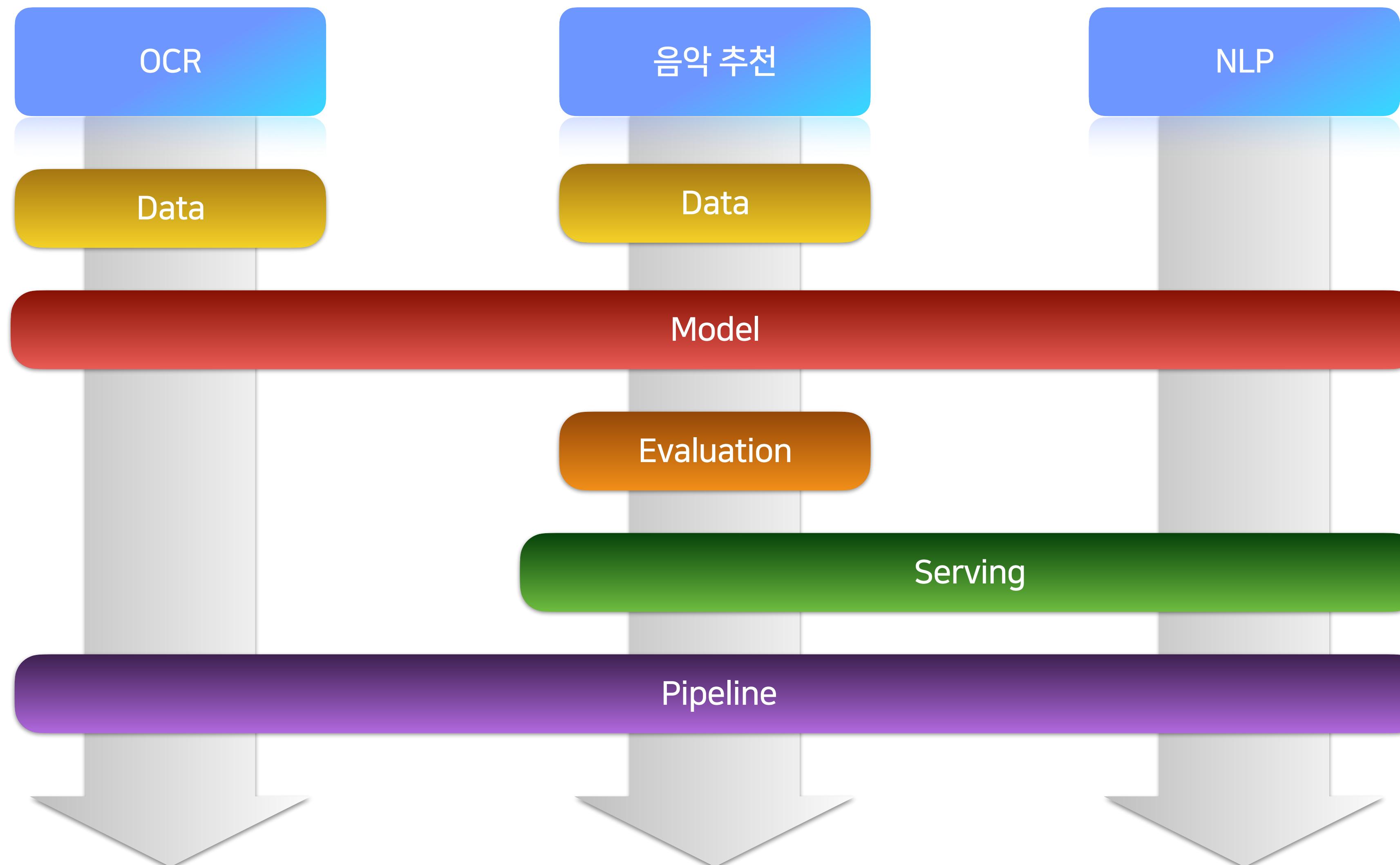
ML 엔지어링을 통한 자동화가 가능하면?

- ML 모델러들은 모델개발에 집중할 수 있고, AI 서비스 기획자들은 서비스에 집중할 수 있다.
- 휴먼 에러를 예방 할 수 있다.
- Backtracking.
 - Useful paper trail
 - 표준화된 프로세스를 만들 수 있다.
 - 표준화된 프로세스를 만들기 까지 삽질은 우리가...

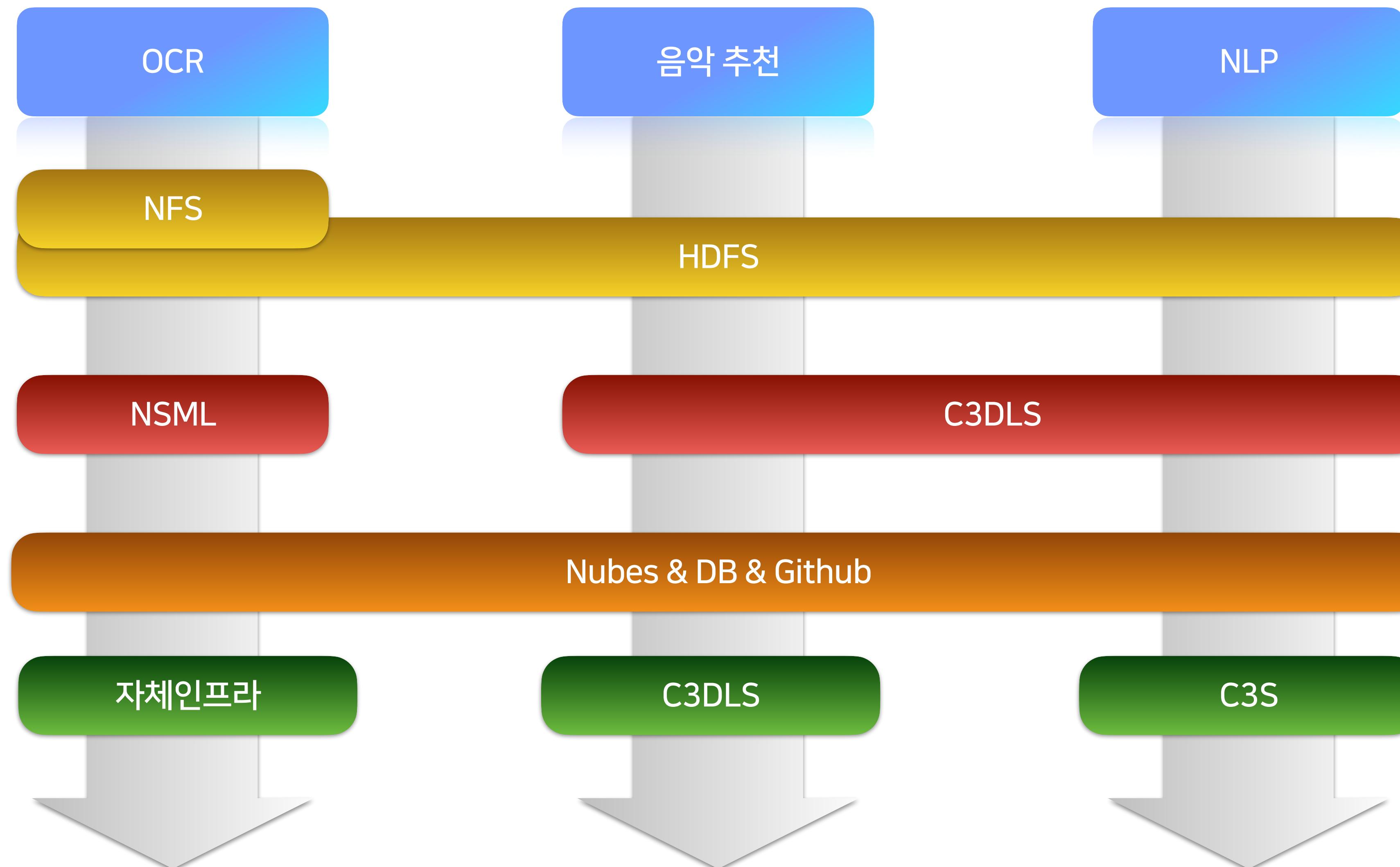
General purpose Tools

- Apache Beam
- Air Flow
- Kubeflow Pipeline on Kubernetes

문제점1 다양한 Engineering 요구사항



문제점2 다양한 Infra 요구사항



그외에 풀어야할 문제점

- 멀티모델파이프라인을 위한 데이터가공
- Backtracking
- 모듈 디자인 & 외부 시스템 연동
- 운영자를 위한 쉬운 사용성과 범용성
- 지속적인 발전하는 MLOps 시스템

Rawdata 개념 도입
Versioning 기능 개발 및 NoSQL 적용
사내 표준 Object Storage인 Nubes 적용
Public API 서버 & Callback
Elegant WebUI

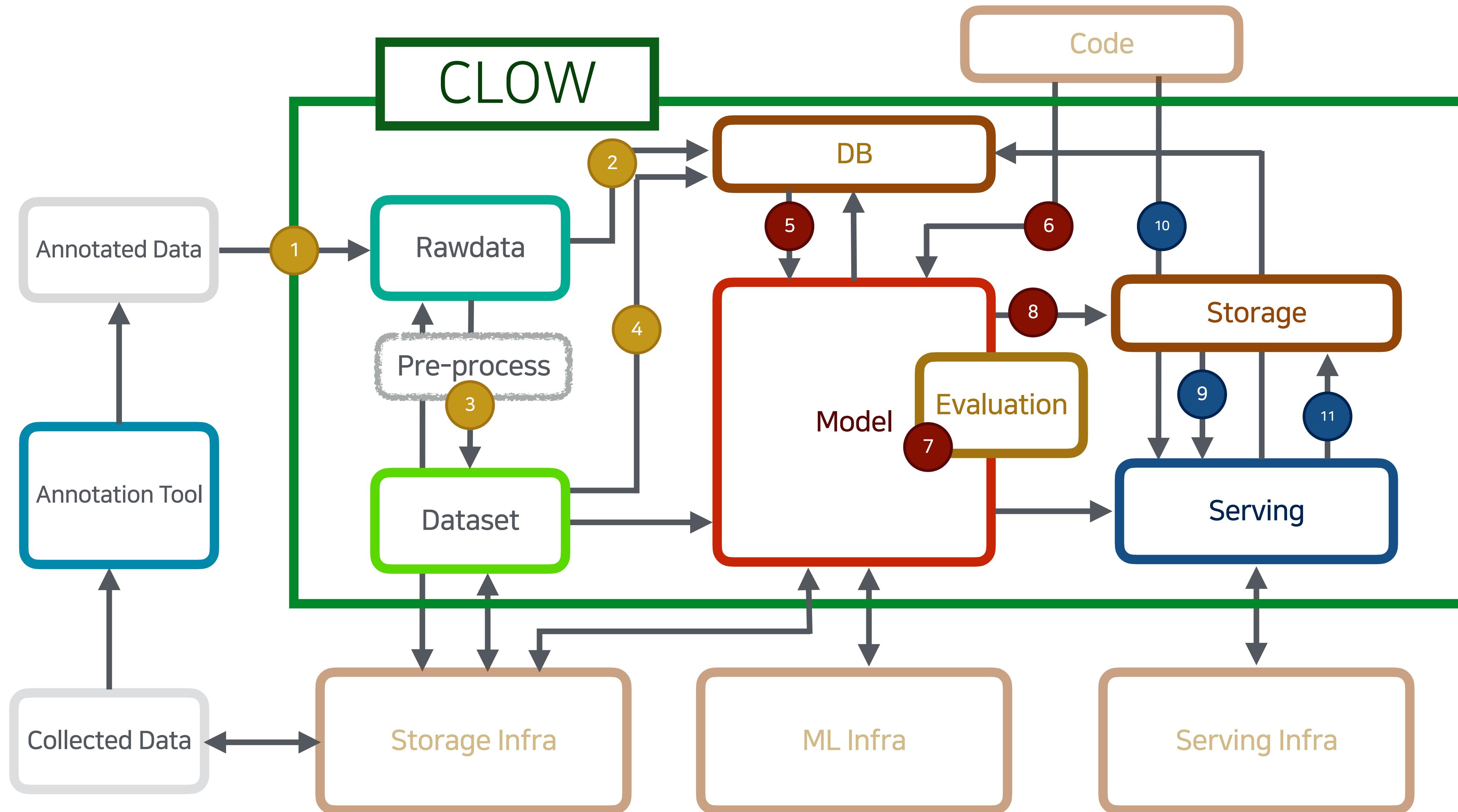
ML모델러, AI서비스기획자와
지속적인 대화, 솔루션, 실험, 반복

자체 MLOps 시스템 Clova FLOW

2.Clova FLOW Overview

Clova FLOW Overview

N DEVIEW
2021



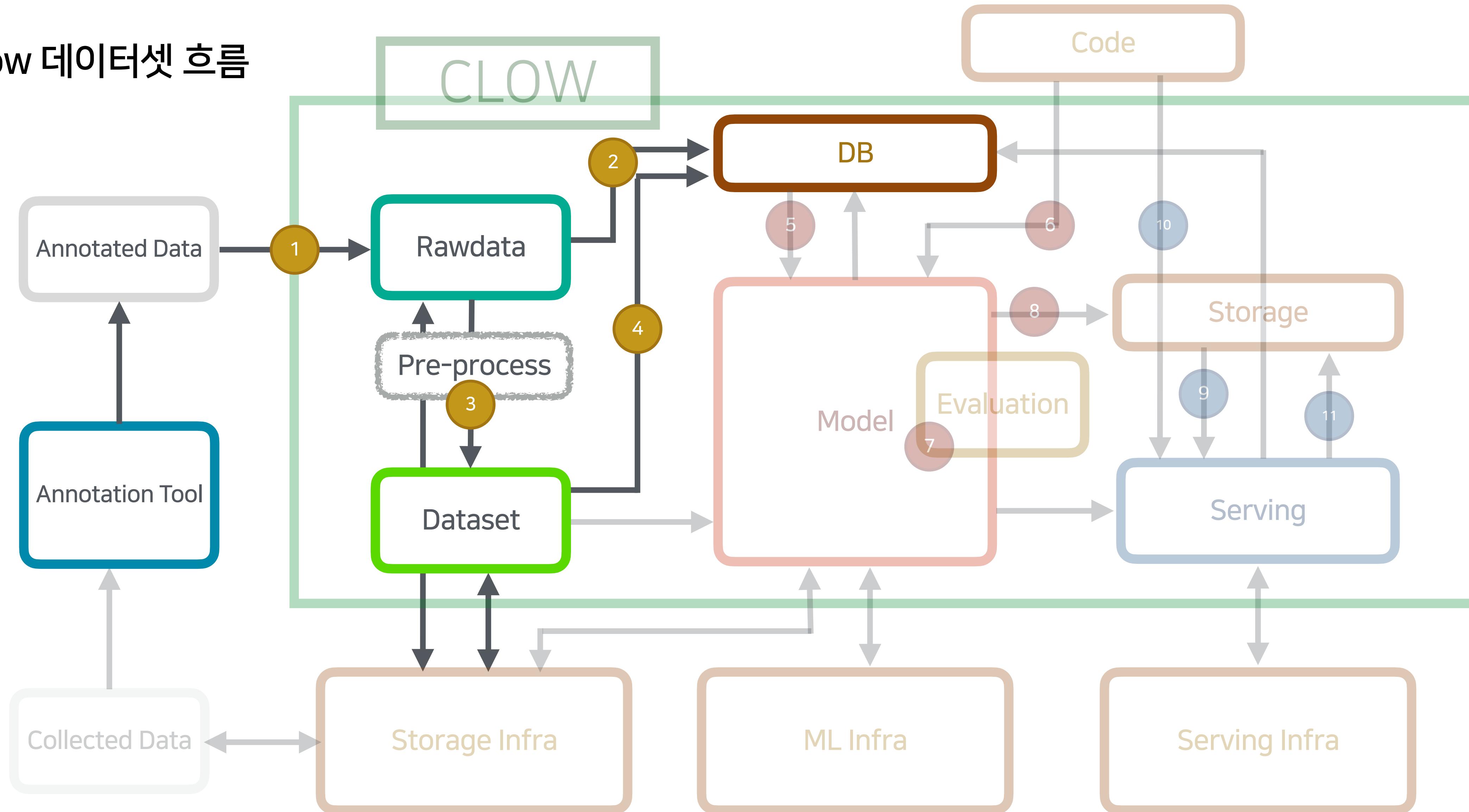
“The most complex task in an AI solution is **not to implement the machine learning algorithm** anymore—this is usually available as a set of functions in every tool—but **to collect the data**,”

Rosaria Silipo, a Ph.D. and a principal data scientist at KNIME.

3.Dataset & Rawdata

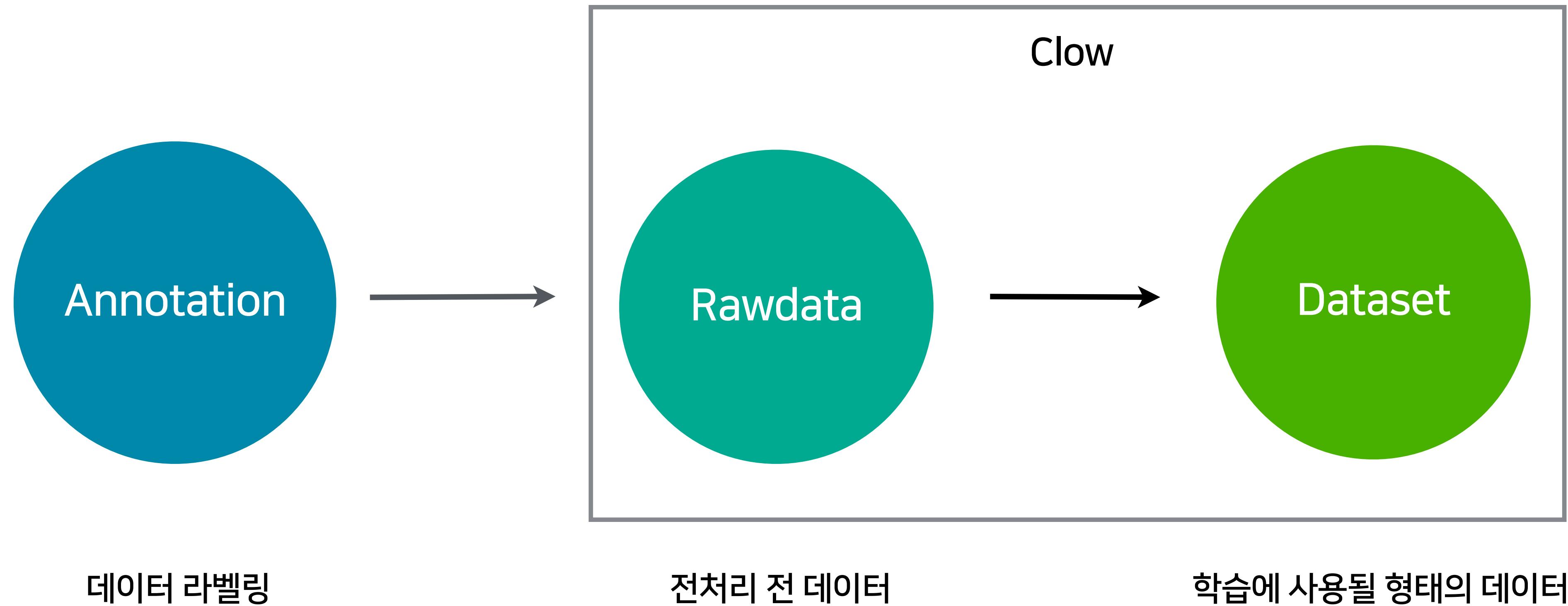
Dataset & Rawdata Overview

CLOW 데이터셋 흐름



Dataset & Rawdata Overview

주요 개념 소개



3.1 Dataset

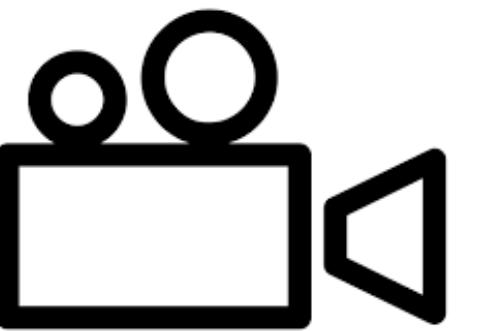
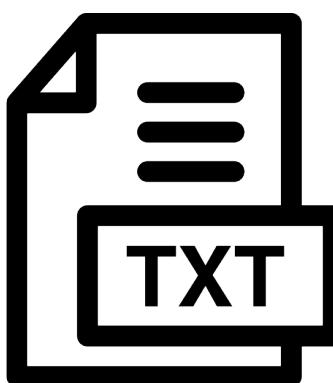
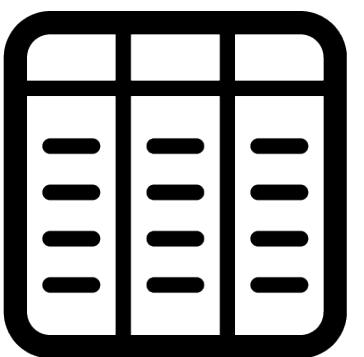
데이터셋은 ML 파이프라인을 설계하는데 가장 결정적인 요소다.



3.1 Dataset

다양한 구조를 어떻게 관리하지?

데이터셋 구조에 제한을 두거나.



데이터셋 구조에 제한을 두지 않거나.

3.1 Dataset

다양한 구조를 어떻게 관리하지?

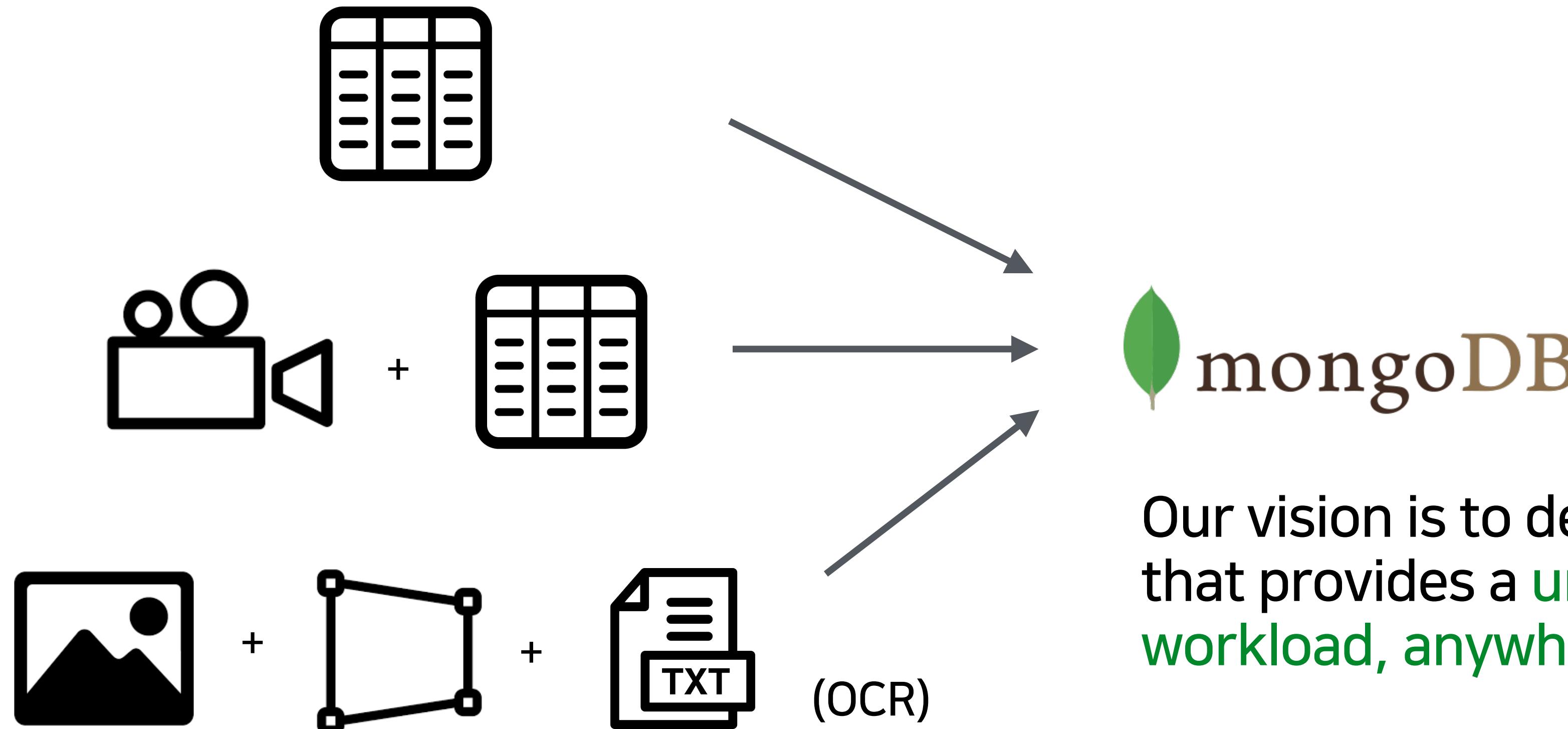
데이터셋 구조에 제한을 두거나.



데이터셋 구조에 제한을 두지 않거나.

3.1 Dataset

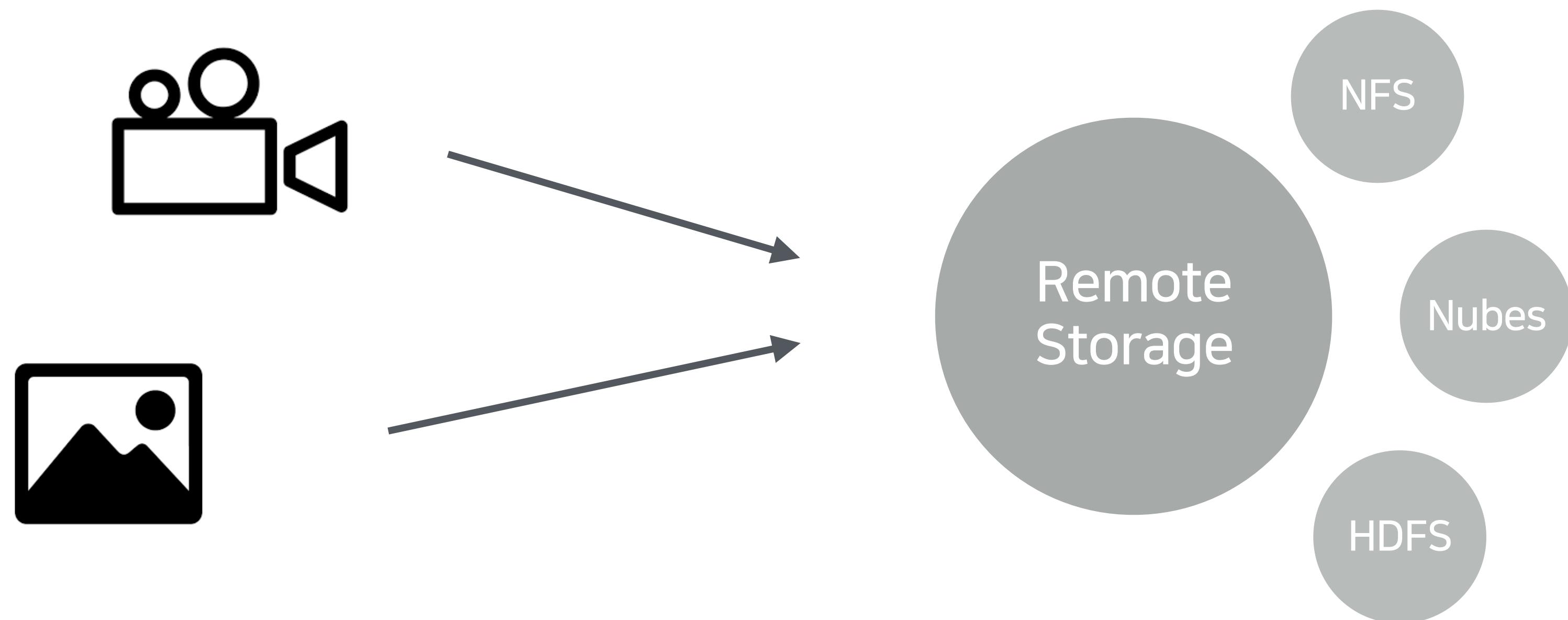
Schemaless 데이터 모델을 사용하자.



Our vision is to deliver an application data platform that provides a **unified data experience for any workload, anywhere.**

3.1 Dataset

원본 데이터는 사내 ML 인프라와 연동된 스토리지에 저장한다.



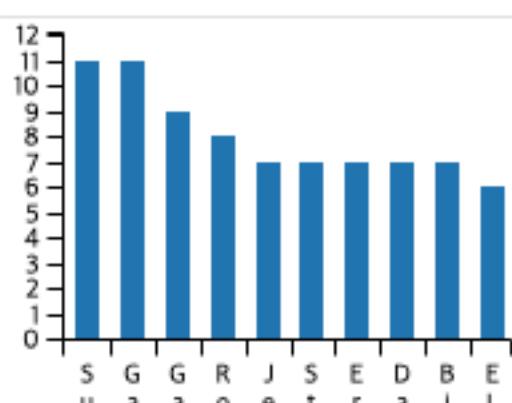
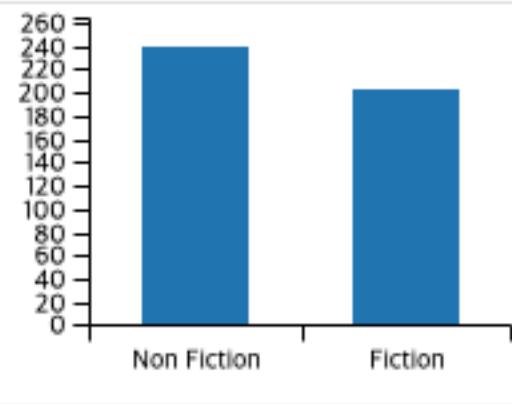
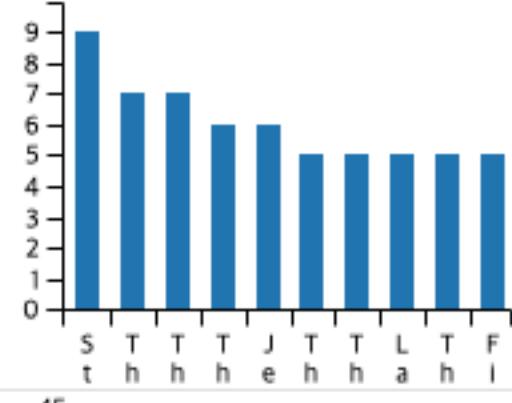
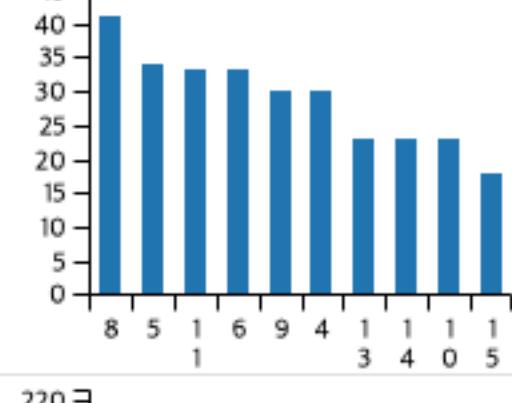
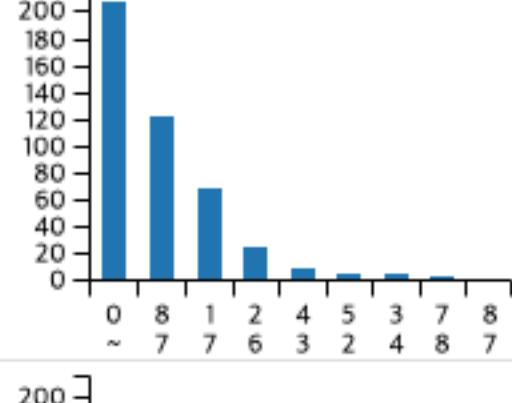
3.1 Dataset

데이터셋 조회와 수정

All labels 441 / 441				
	Author press 'Enter'	Genre press 'Enter'	Price	Year press 'Enter'
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jen Sincero	Non Fiction	8	2019
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jen Sincero	Non Fiction	8	2018
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jen Sincero	Non Fiction	8	2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jen Sincero	Non Fiction	8	2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jeff Kinney	Fiction	8	2019
<input type="checkbox"/>	R. J. Palacio	Fiction	9	2017
<input type="checkbox"/>	R. J. Palacio	Fiction	9	2016
<input type="checkbox"/>	R. J. Palacio	Fiction	9	2015
<input type="checkbox"/>	R. J. Palacio	Fiction	9	2014
<input type="checkbox"/>	R. J. Palacio	Fiction	9	2013
<input type="checkbox"/>	Geneen Roth	Non Fiction	11	2010
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ken Follett	Fiction	15	2012
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cheryl Strayed	Non Fiction	18	2012
<input type="checkbox"/>	The Staff of The Late Show with	Non Fiction	12	2018
<input type="checkbox"/>	Maurice Sendak	Fiction	13	2009
<input type="checkbox"/>	Delia Owens	Fiction	15	2019

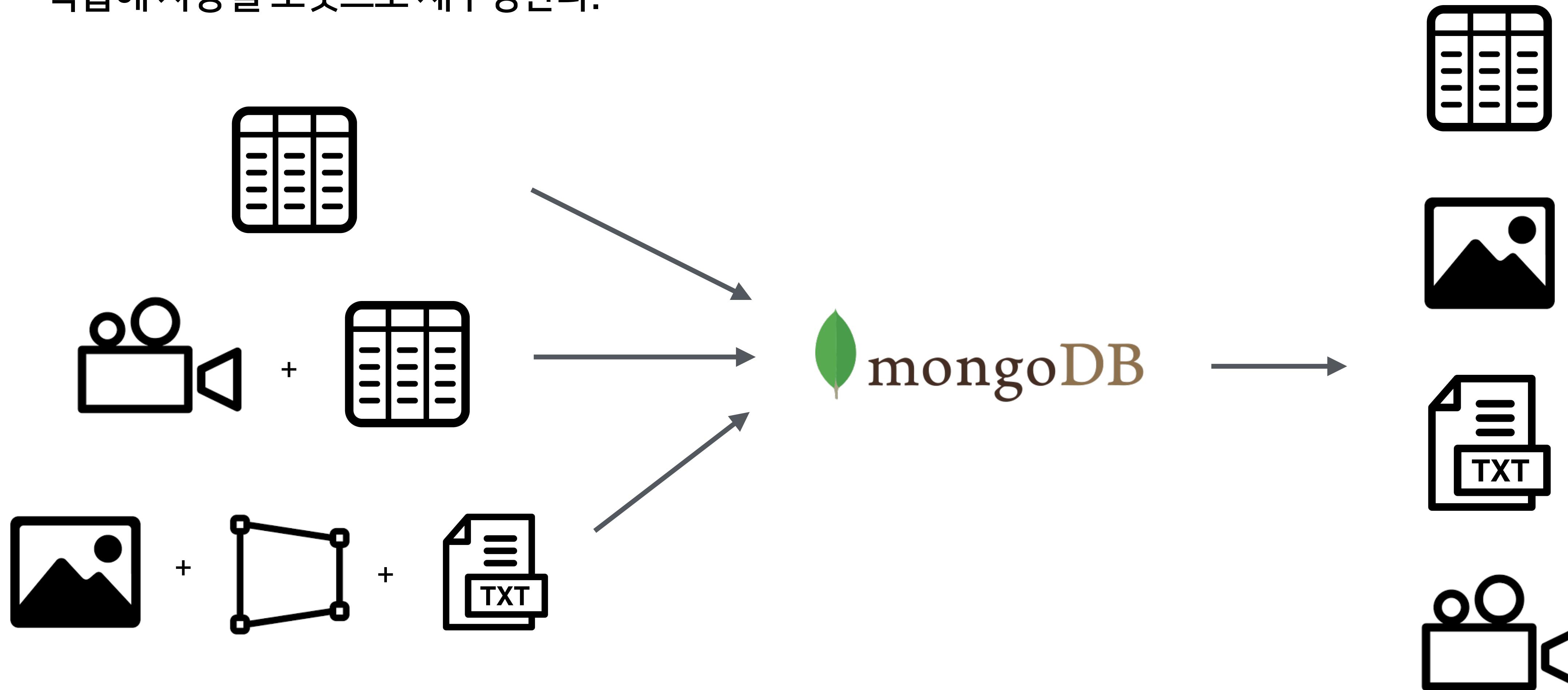
3.1 Dataset

데이터셋 통계

Statistics										Chart (Top 10 except label) 
Key	Type	Category	Count	Missing	Zeros	Avg. (length)	Std dev. (length)	Min. (length)	Max. (length)	
Author	string	text	441	0		13.09	3.31	2	32	
Genre	string	text	441	0		9.16	1.99	7	11	
Name	string	text	441	0		43.28	27.64	4	116	
Price	int	label	441	0	10	12.09	8.59		82	
Reviews	float	text	441	0	0	12766.58	12357.59	408	87841	
										

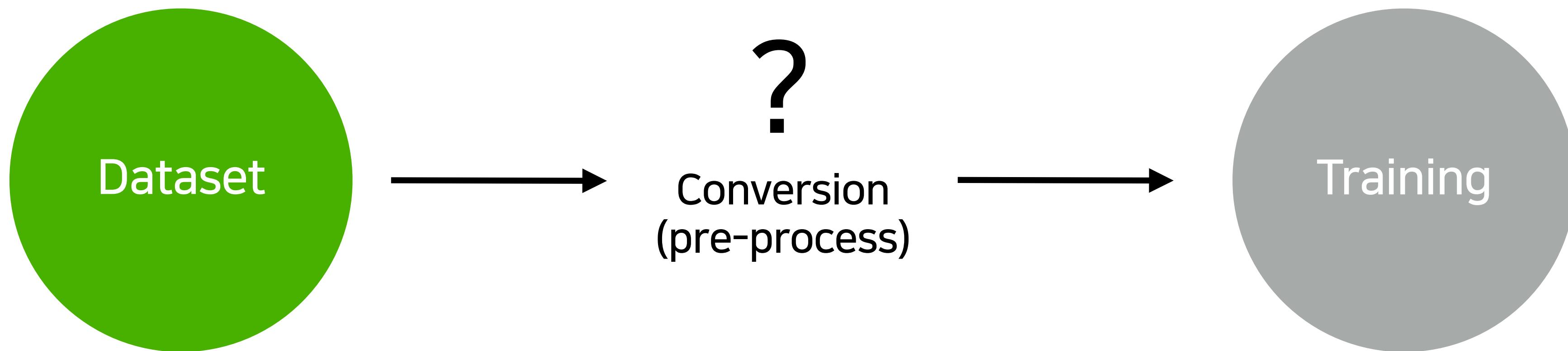
3.1 Dataset

학습에 사용될 포맷으로 재구성한다.



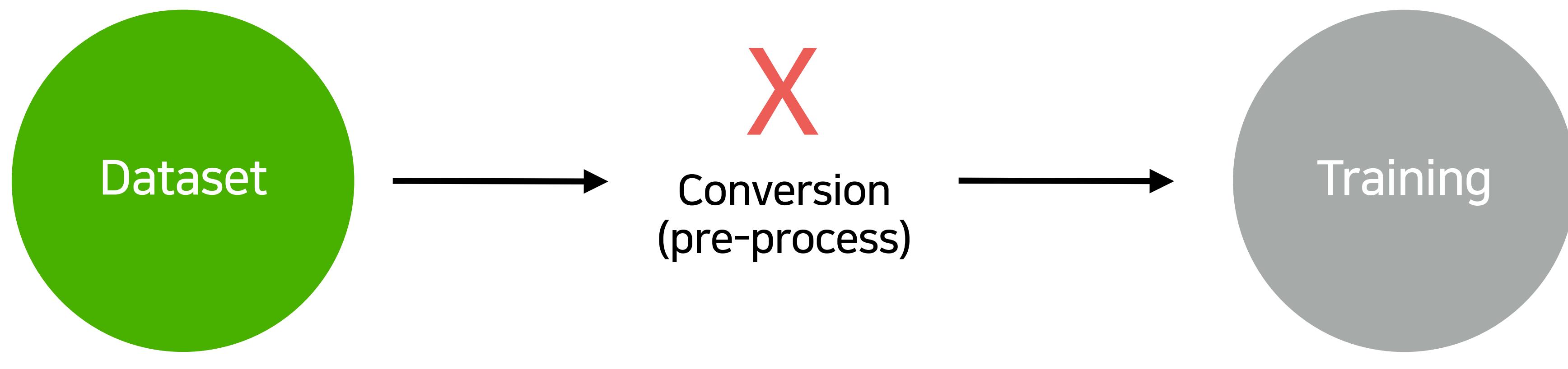
3.1 Dataset

필요에 따라, 학습 이전에 Dataset을 변환할 수 있을까?



3.1 Dataset

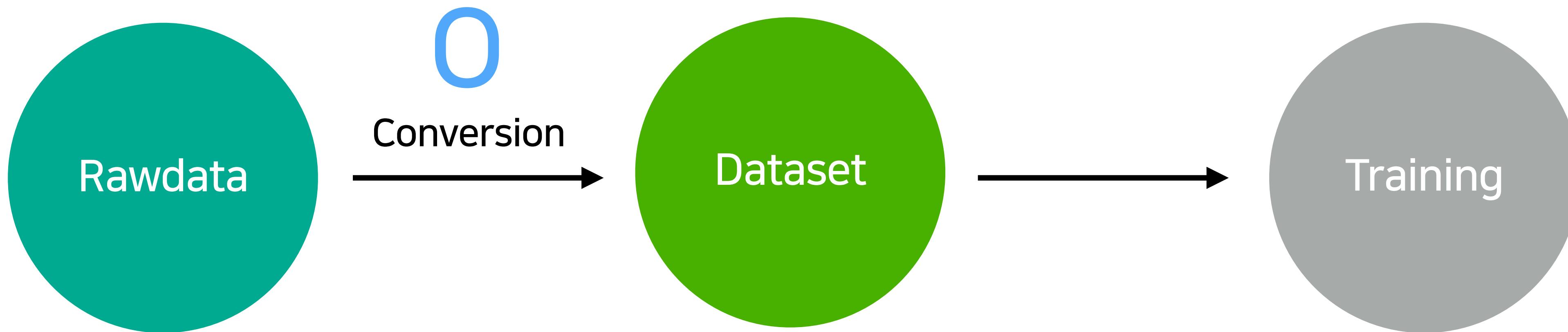
필요에 따라, 학습 이전에 Dataset을 변환할 수 있을까?



학습에 사용될 최종 형태

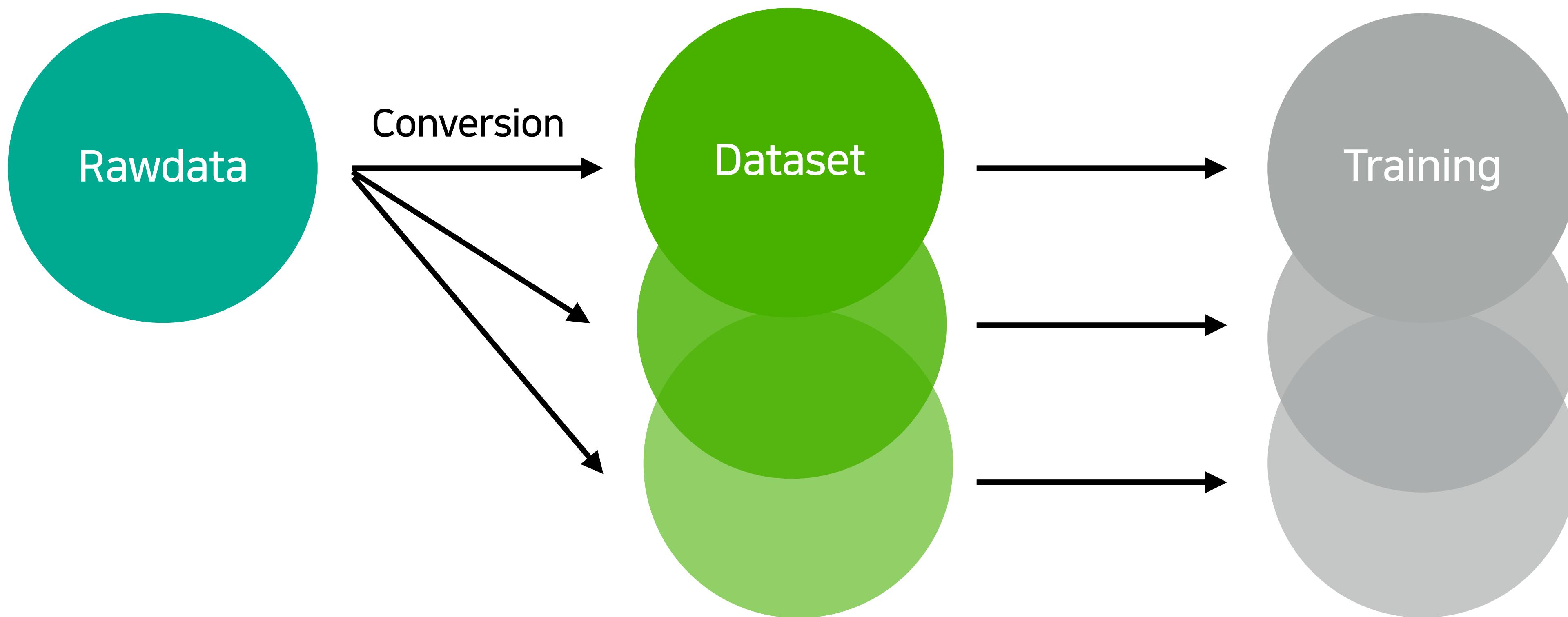
3.2 Rawdata

학습에 사용될 수 없는, 변환할 수 있는 Dataset 이전 단계의 데이터 모음



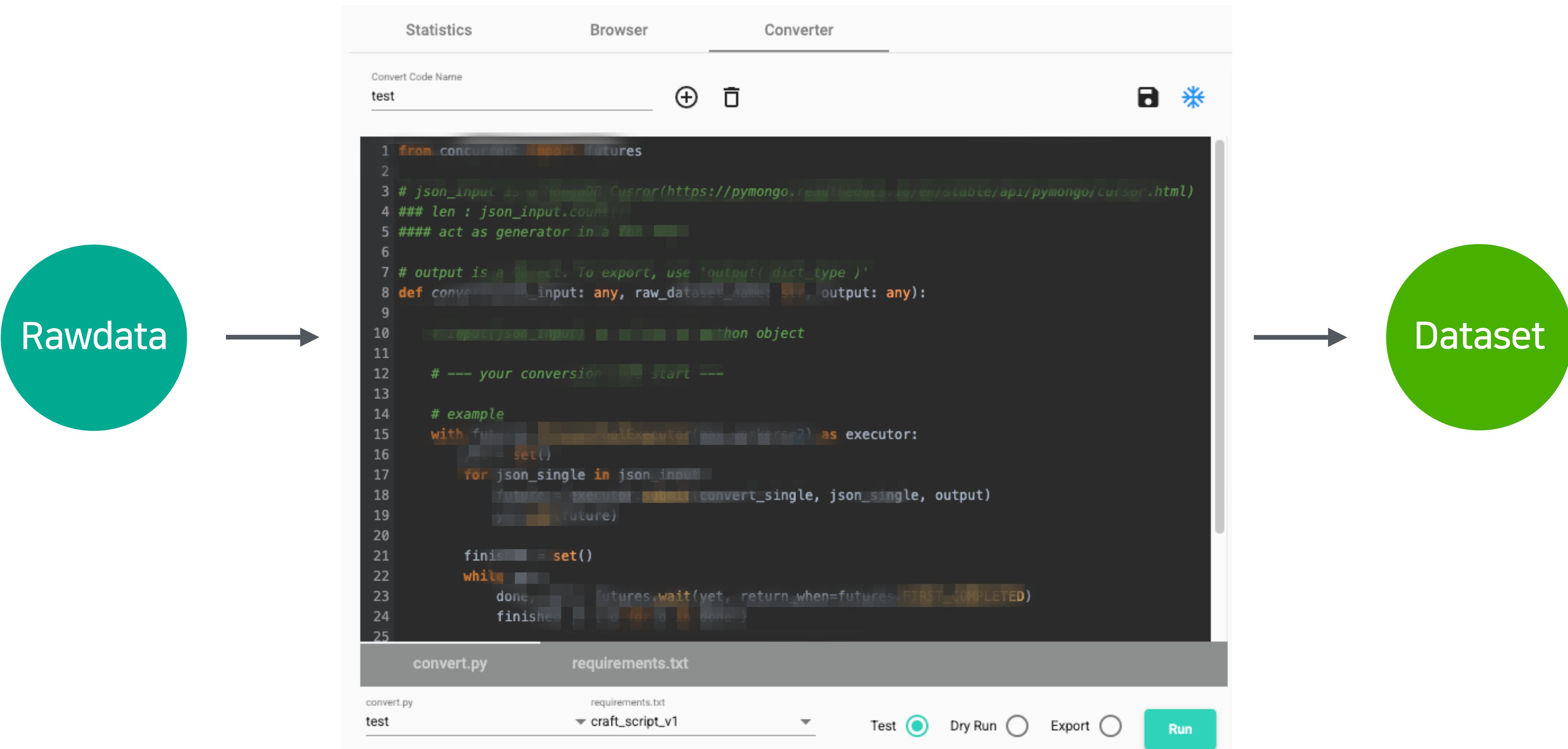
3.2 Rawdata

변환 코드에 따라 여러 데이터셋으로 변환하고 학습할 수 있다.



3.2 Rawdata

변환 코드를 실행하는 환경을 제공하고 있다.



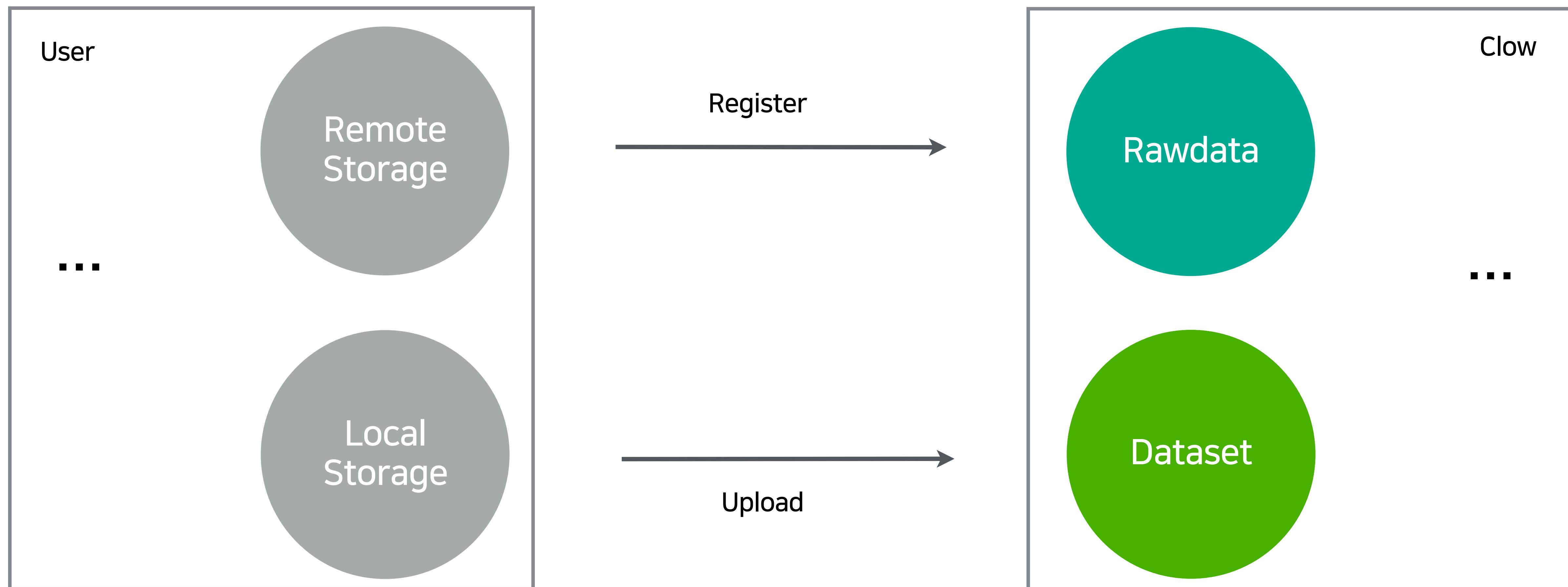
3.3 How to make a dataset

데이터를 직접 업로드



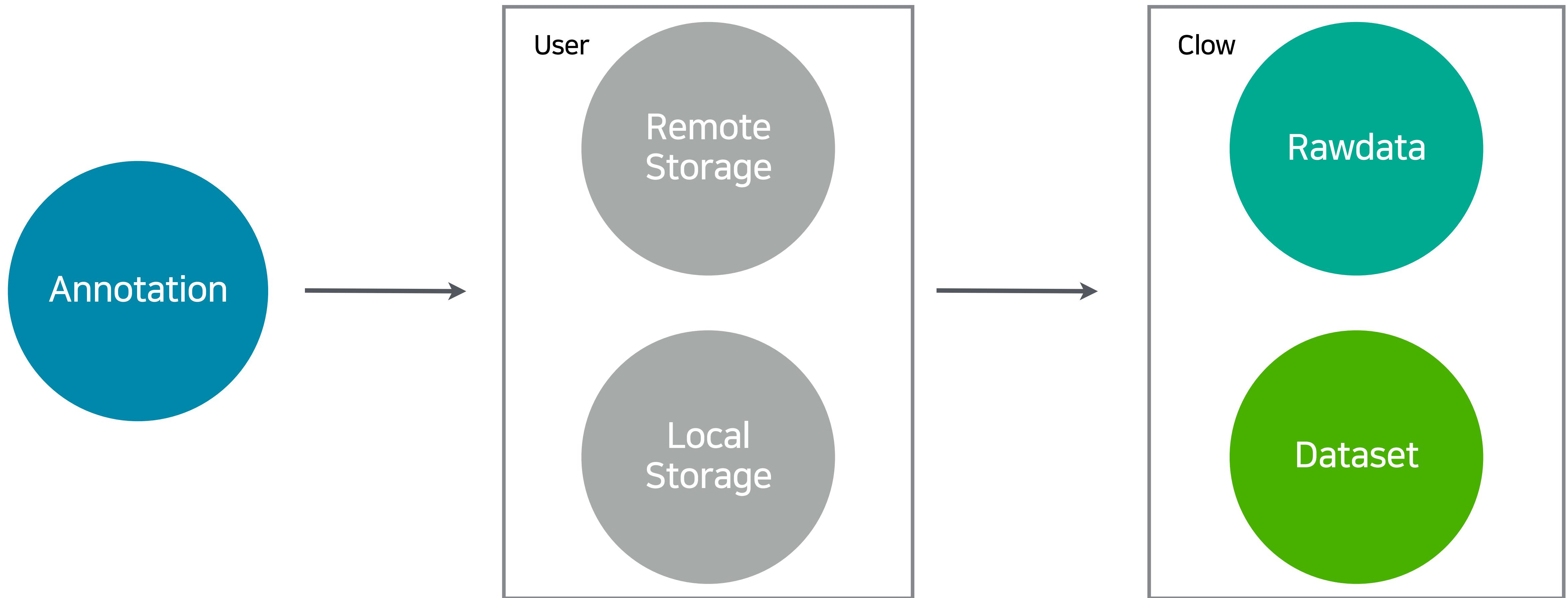
3.3 How to make a dataset

데이터를 직접 업로드 / 데이터 저장소를 등록



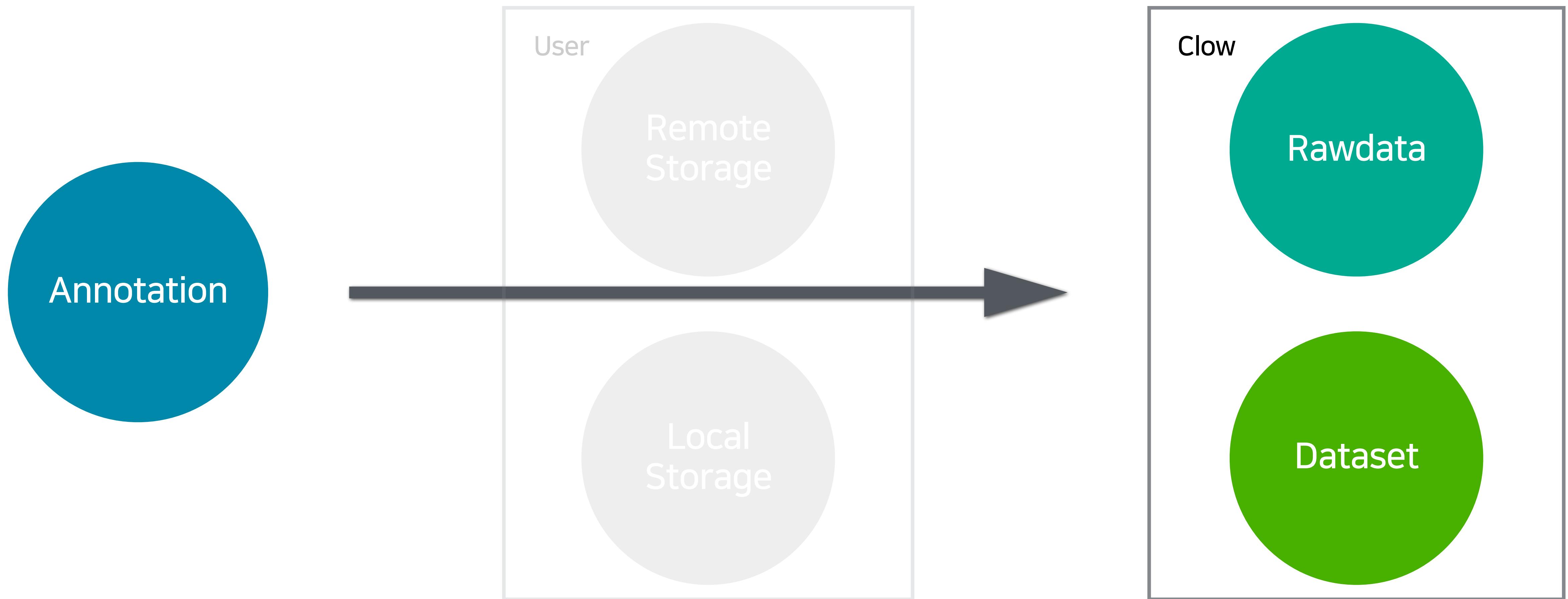
3.3 How to make a dataset

Annotation 도구로부터 데이터를 업로드하는 과정이 불편하다.



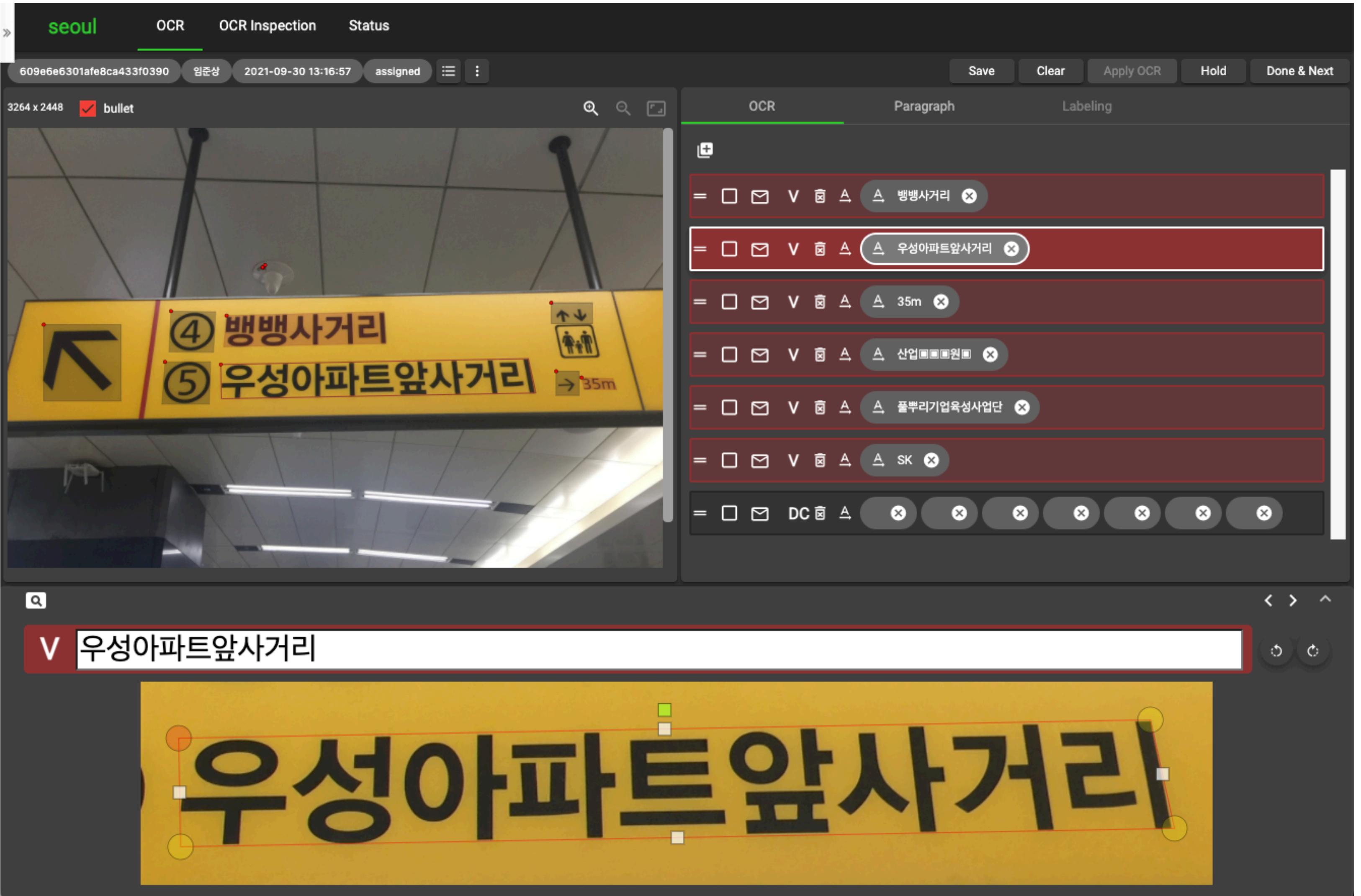
3.3 How to make a dataset

Annotation 도구와 Clow를 직접 연결



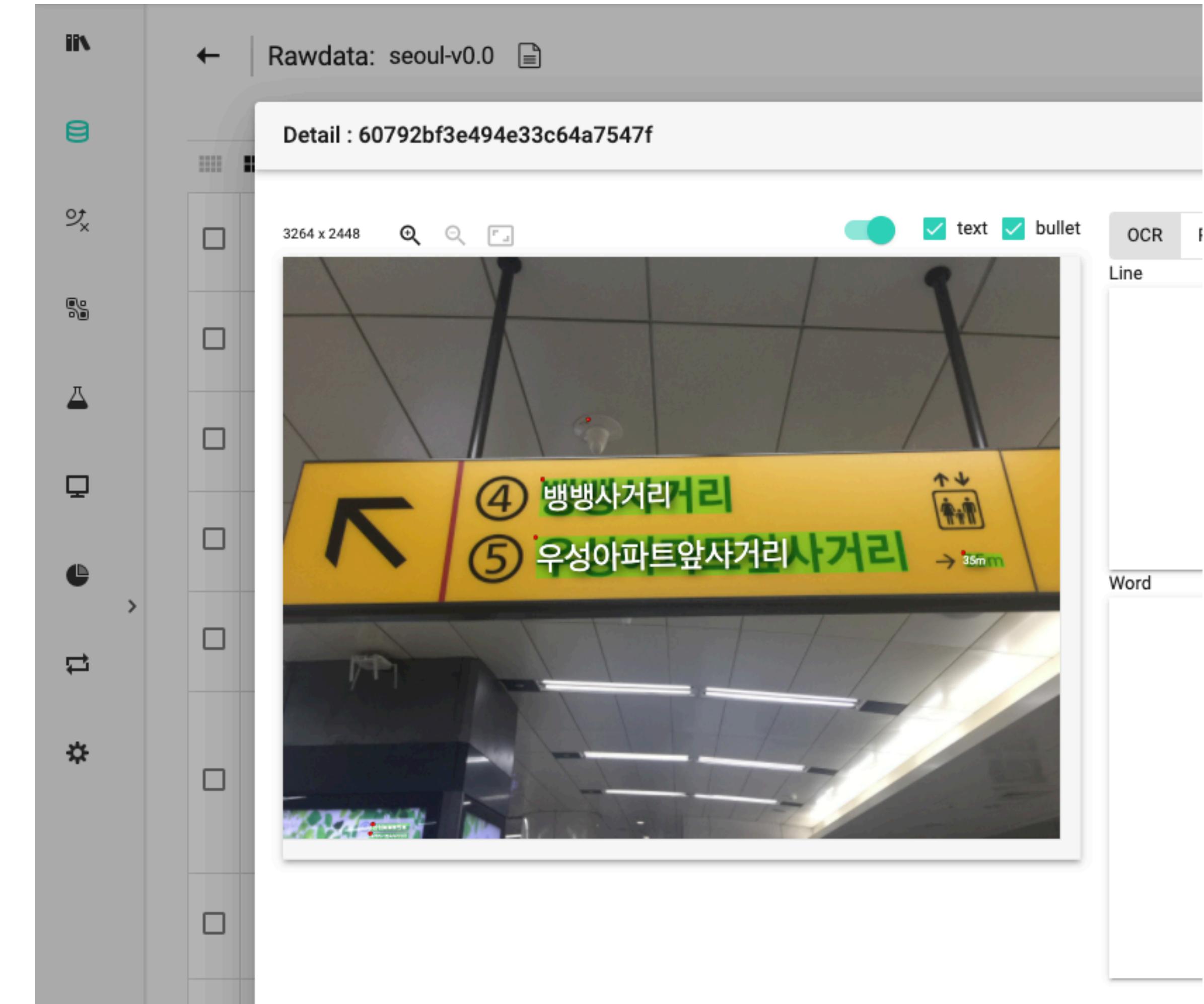
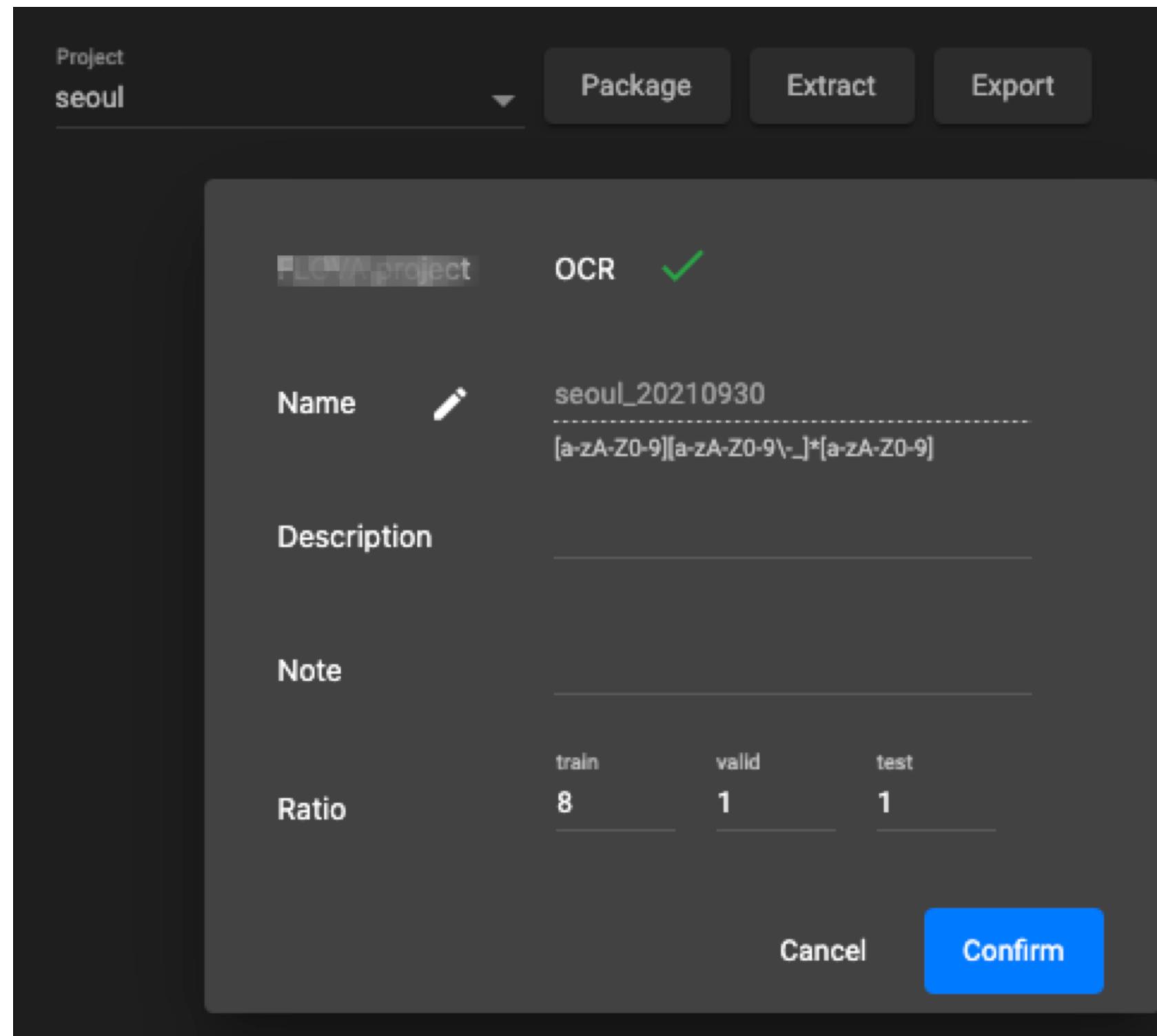
3.3 How to make a dataset

OCR annotation tool



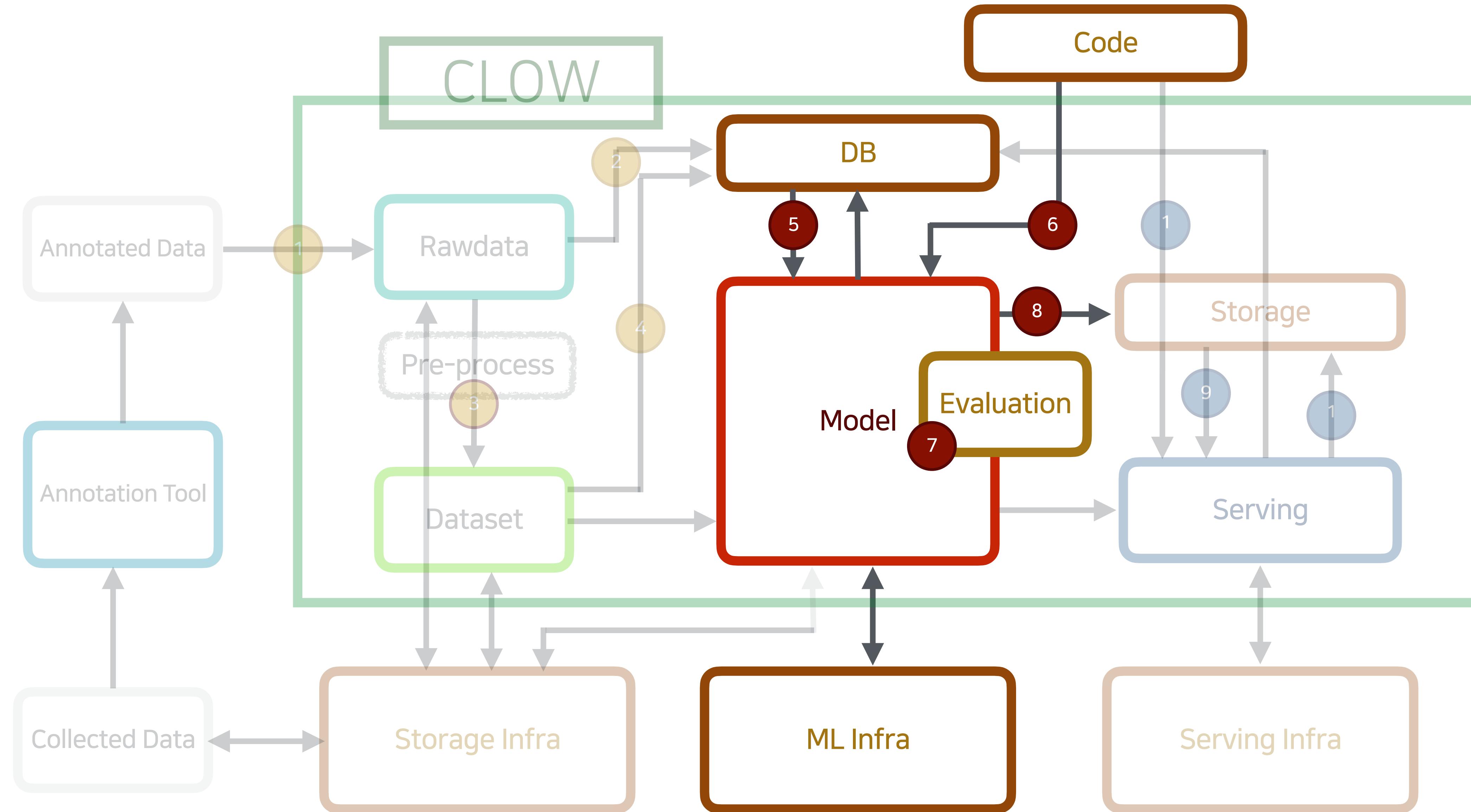
3.3 How to make a dataset

OCR annotation tool export



4. Model training & Evaluation

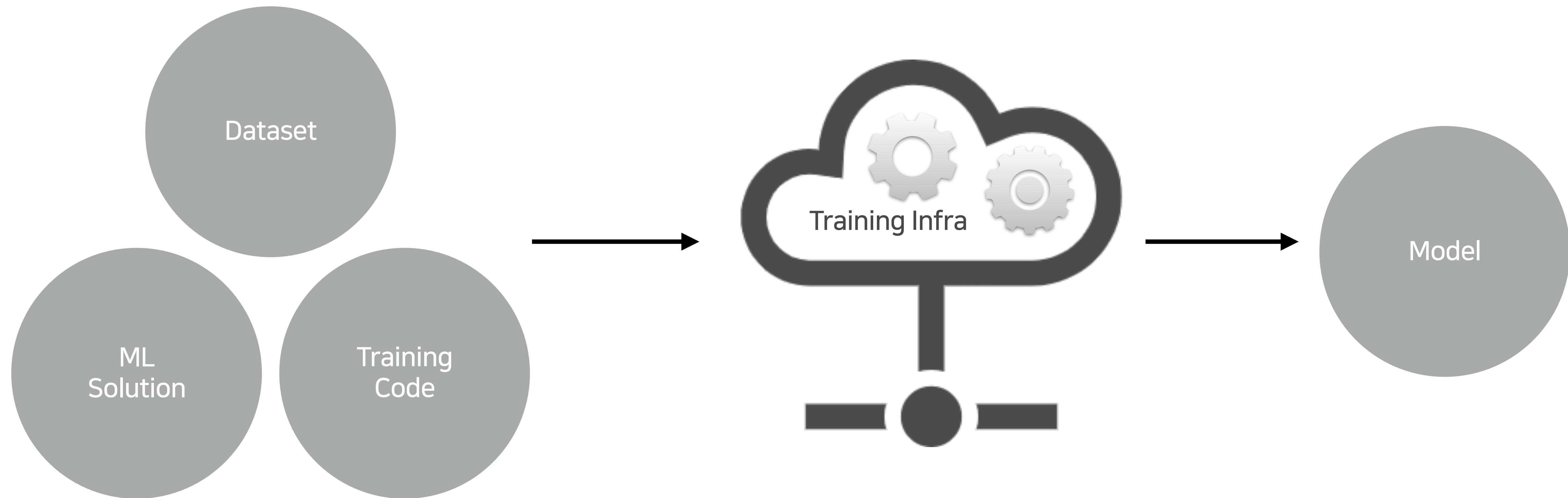
Training & Evaluation Overview



Training

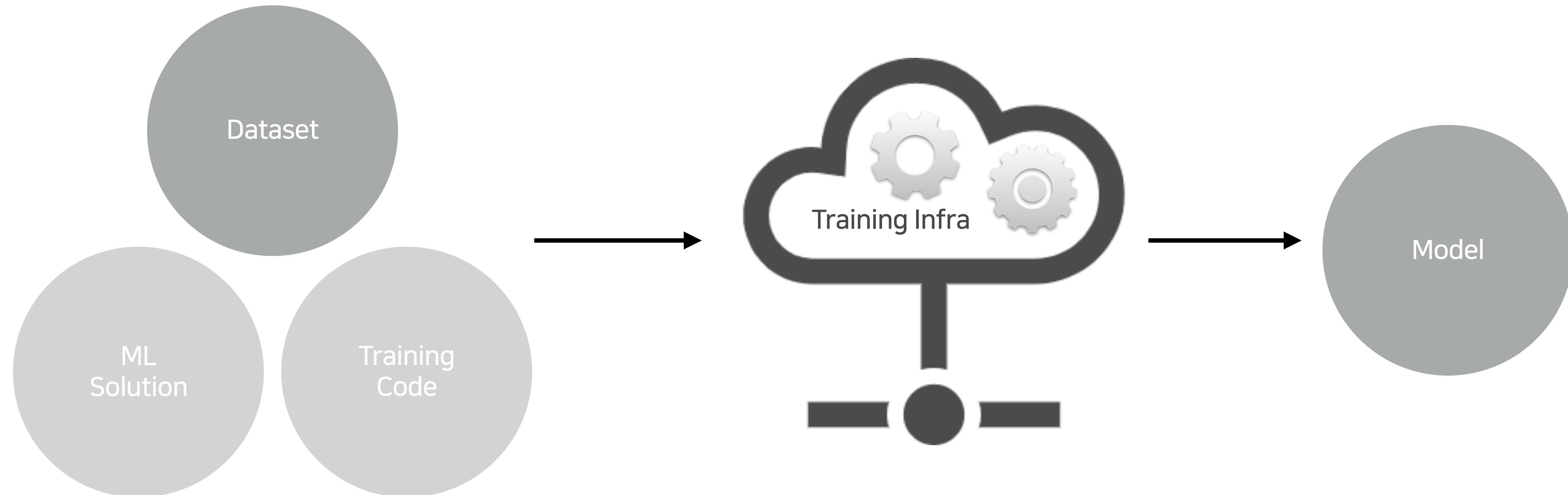
4.1 Training of MLOps

잘 정제된 데이터셋과 ML솔루션과 트레이닝코드는 효과적인 모델을 위한 요소이다.



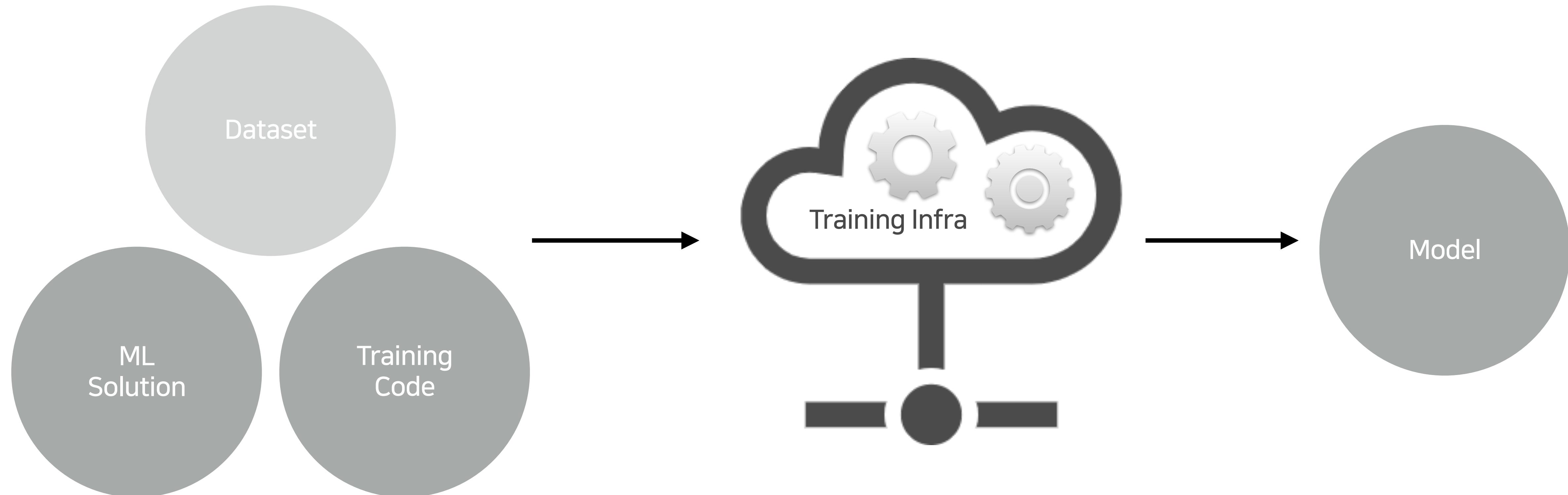
4.1 Training of MLOps

잘 정제된 데이터셋과 ML솔루션과 트레이닝코드는 효과적인 모델을 위한 요소이다.



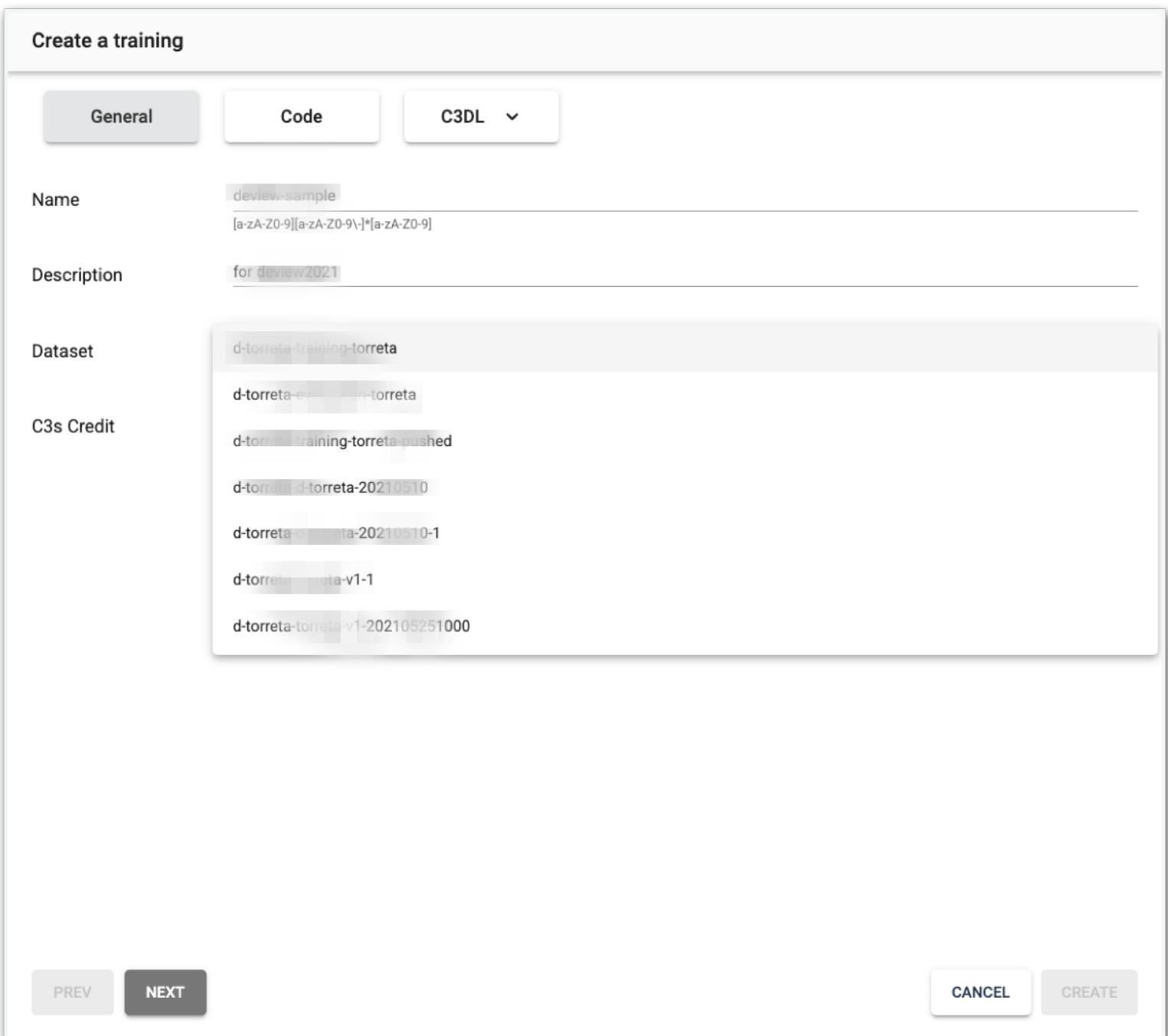
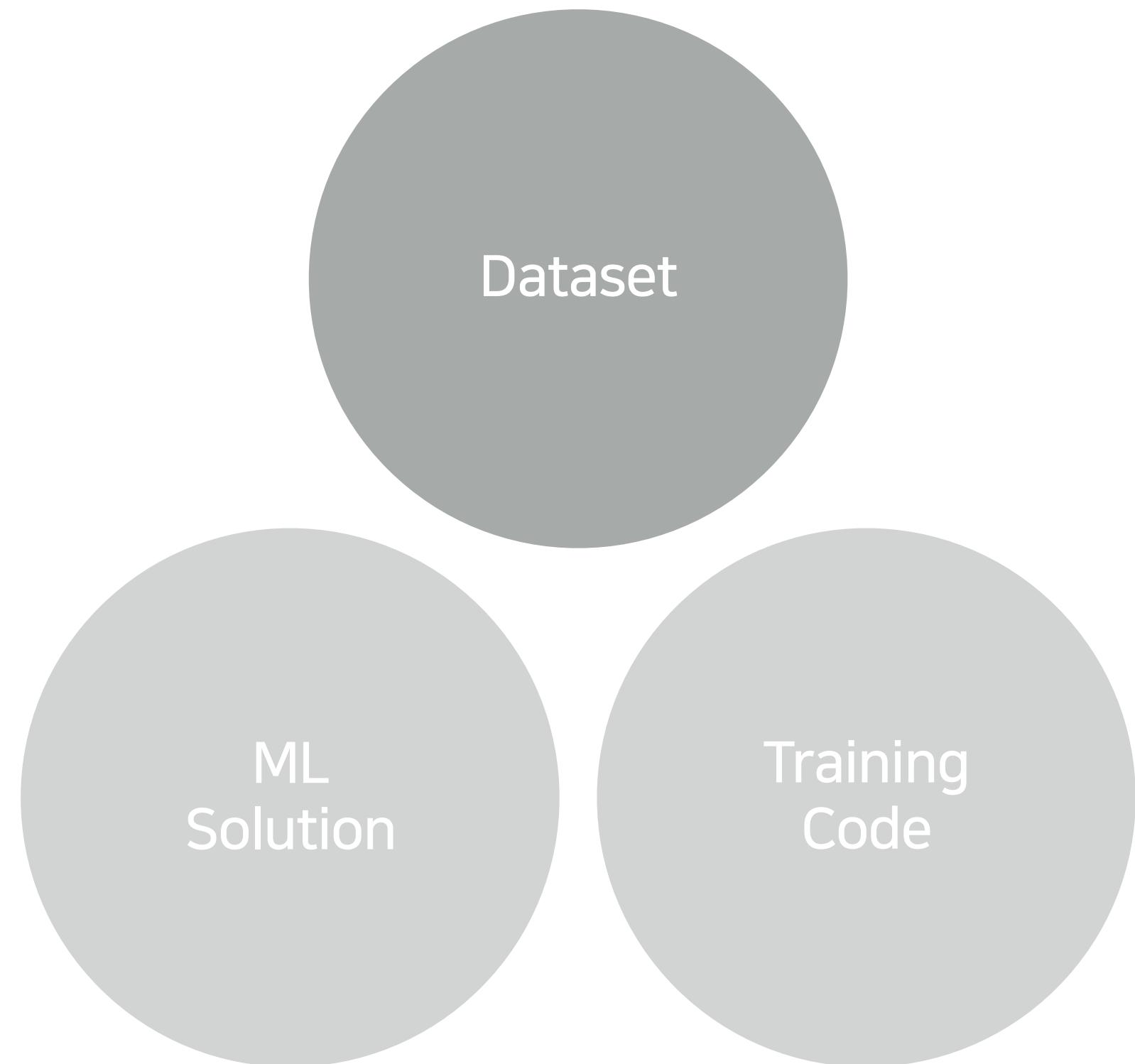
4.1 Training of MLOps

잘 정제된 데이터셋과 ML솔루션과 트레이닝코드는 효과적인 모델을 위한 요소이다.



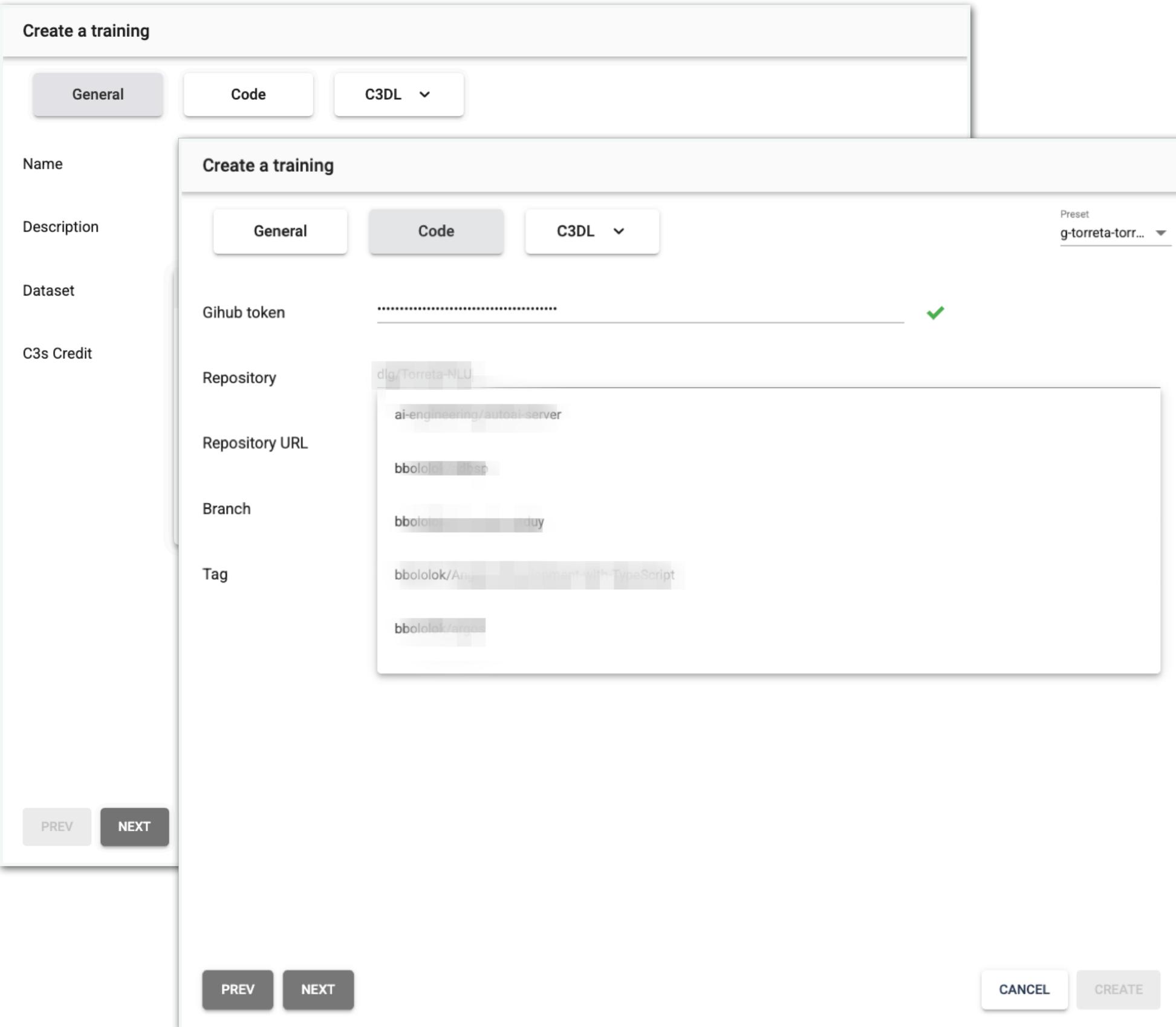
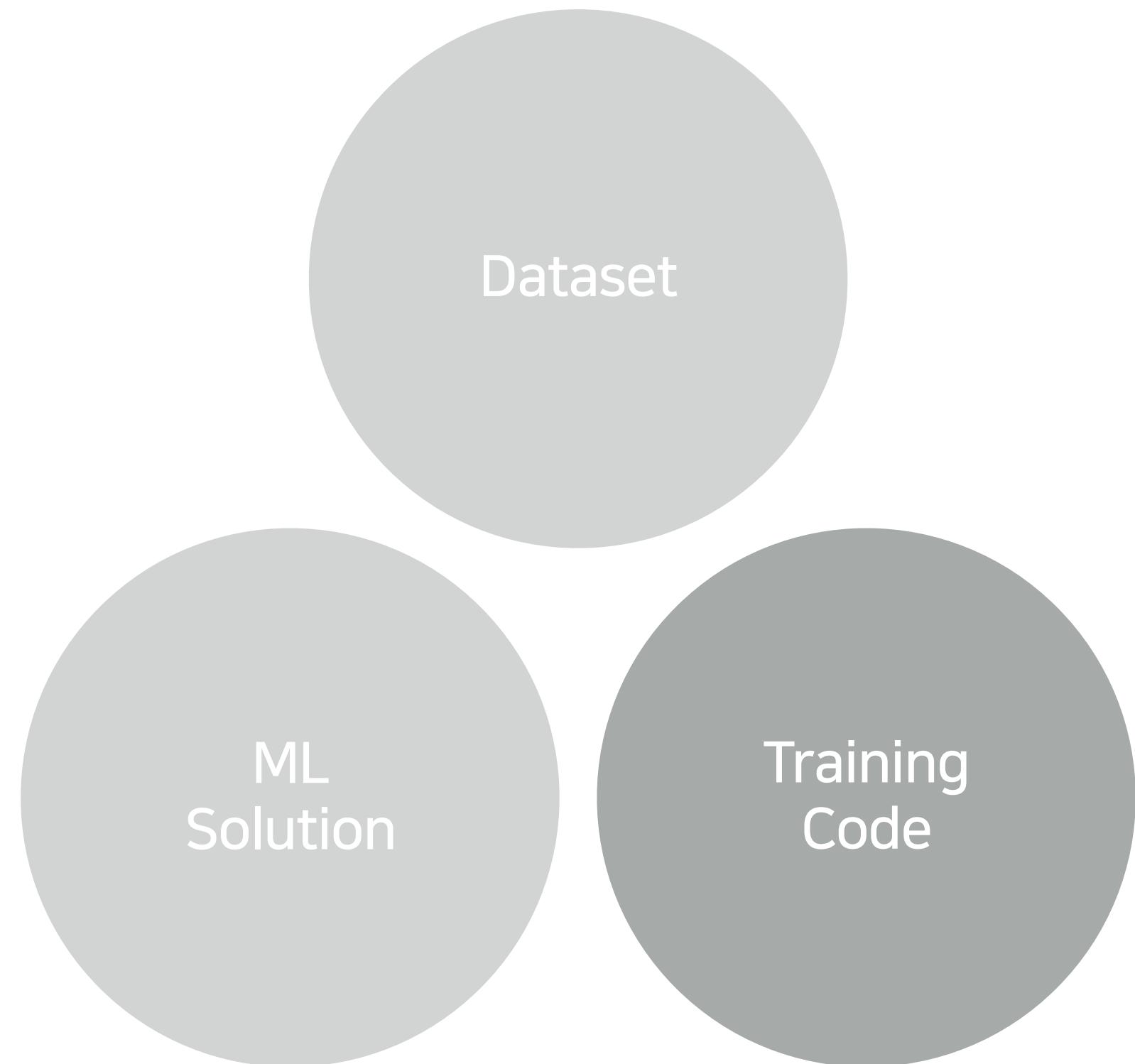
4.2 Training의 생성과 수행

Dataset 선택



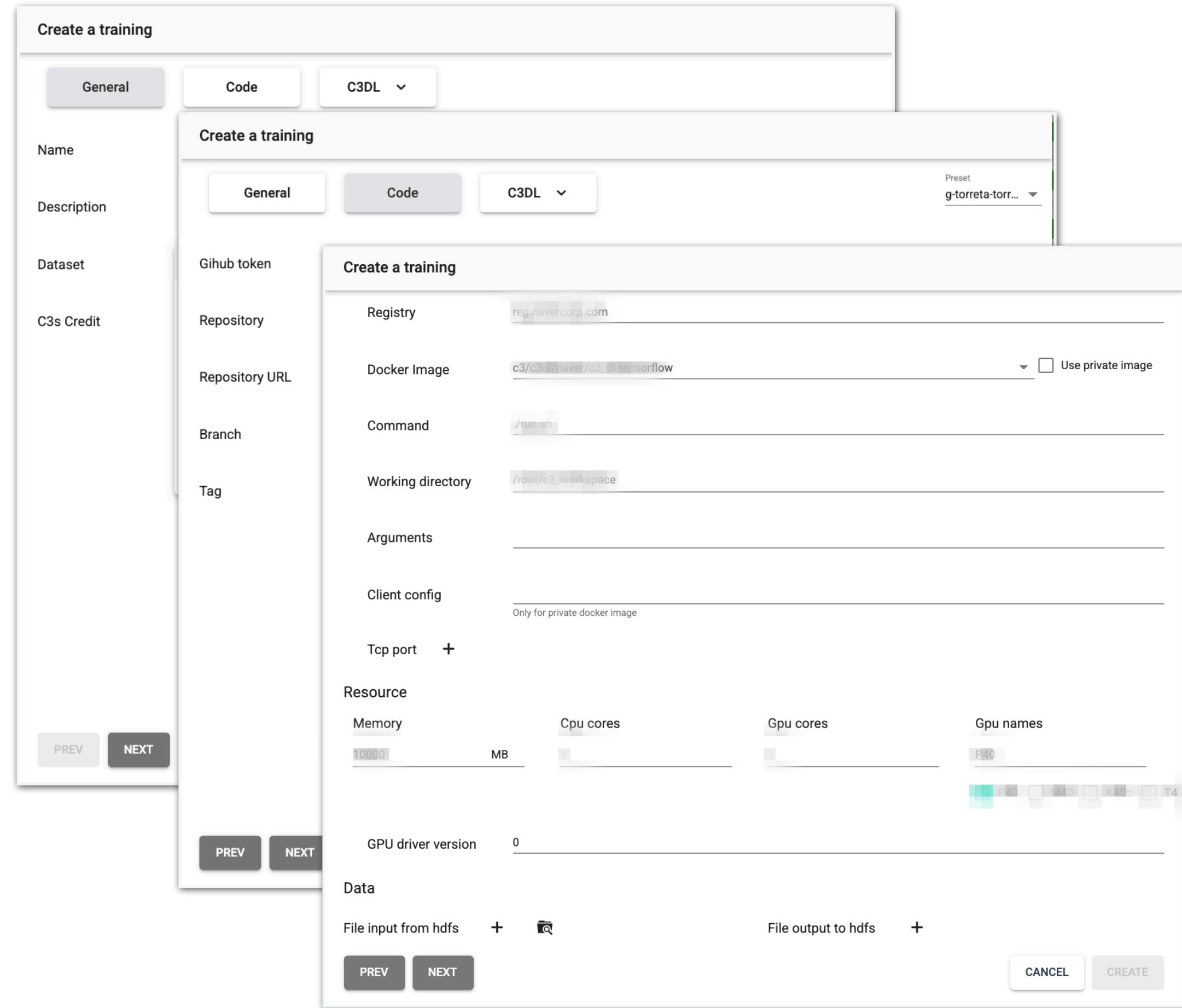
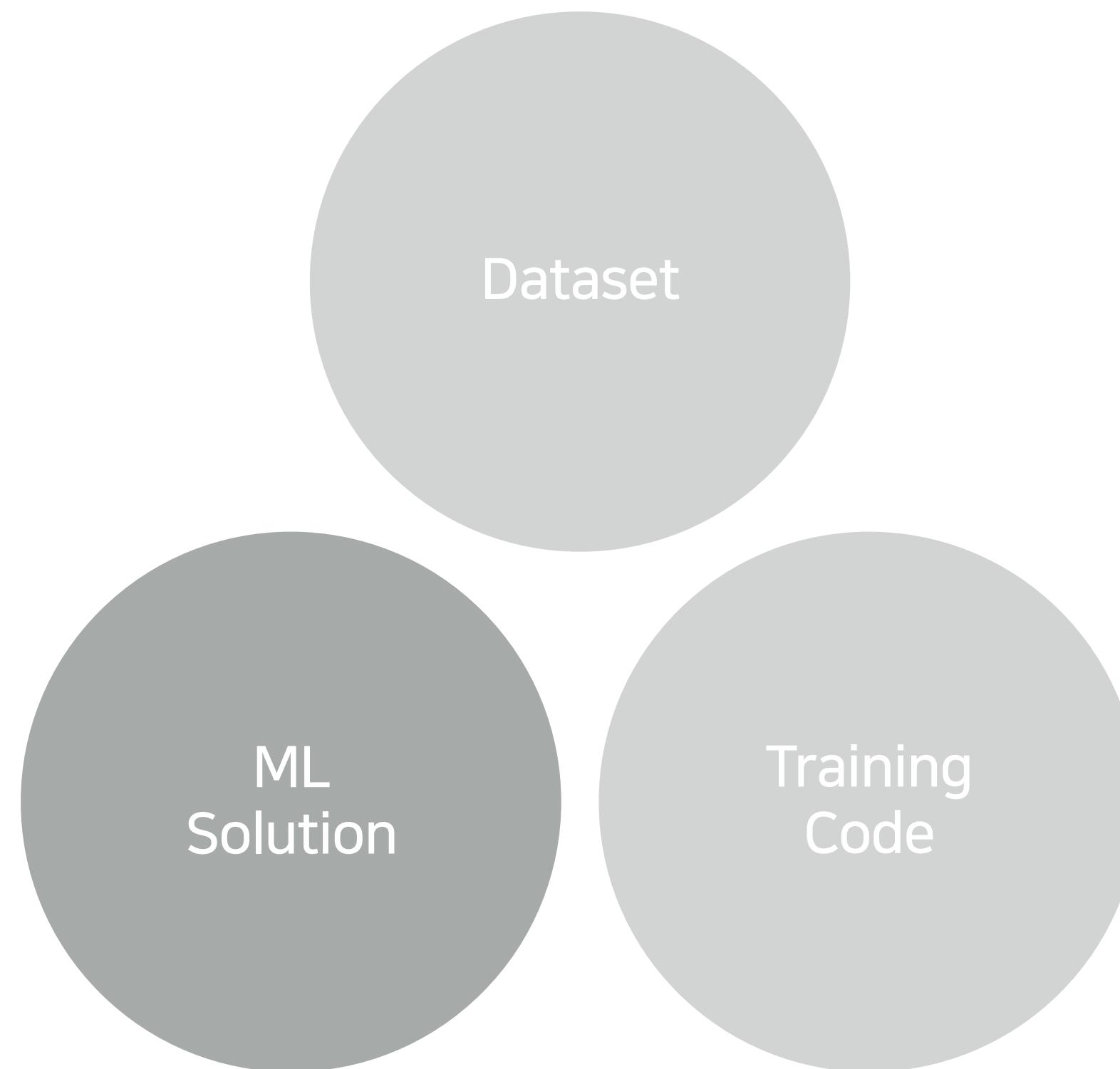
4.2 Training의 생성과 수행

Training Code 선택



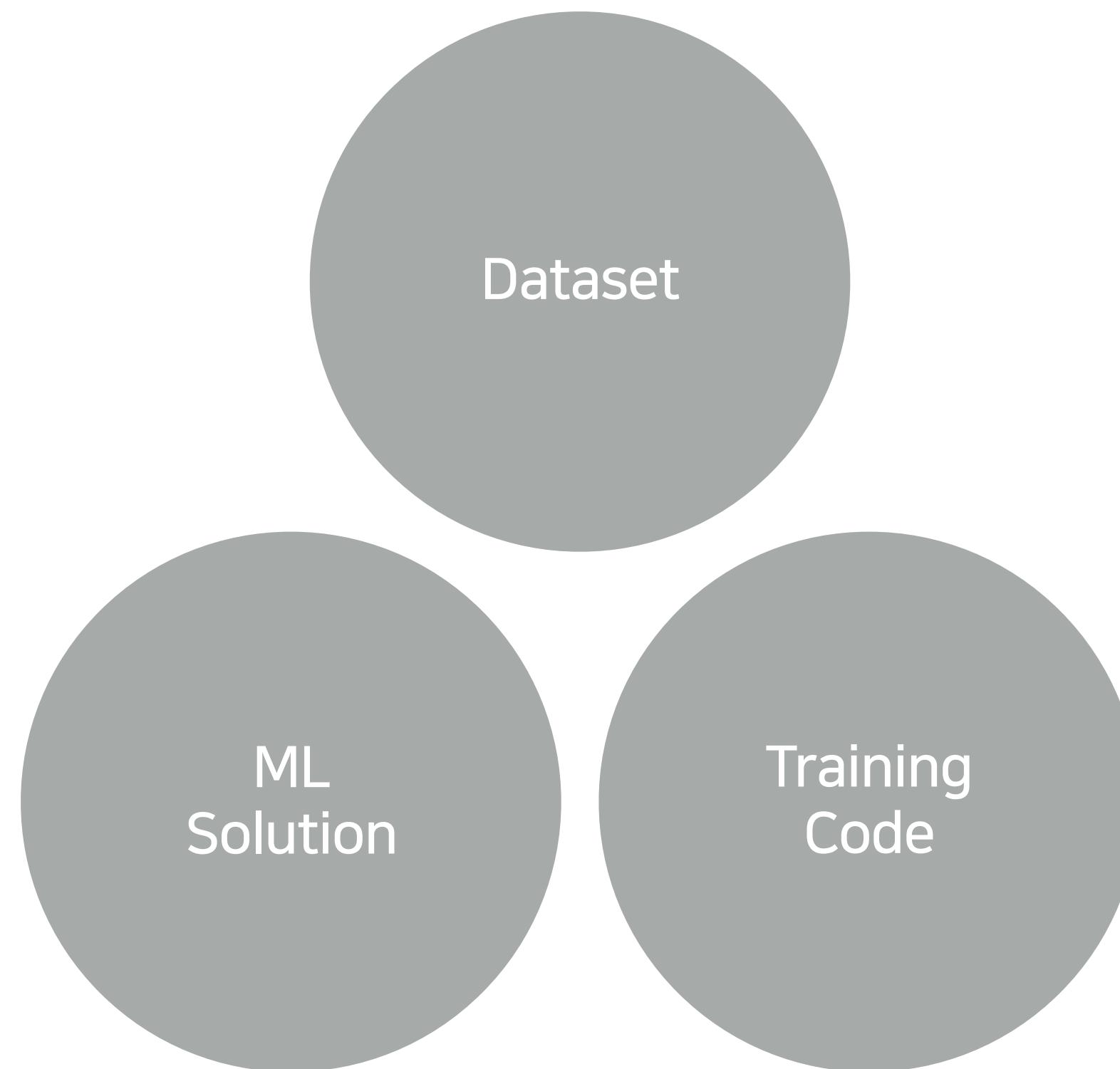
4.2 Training의 생성과 수행

ML Solution 선택과 Infra 세팅 설정



4.2 Training의 생성과 수행

CLOW의 Training 생성방법



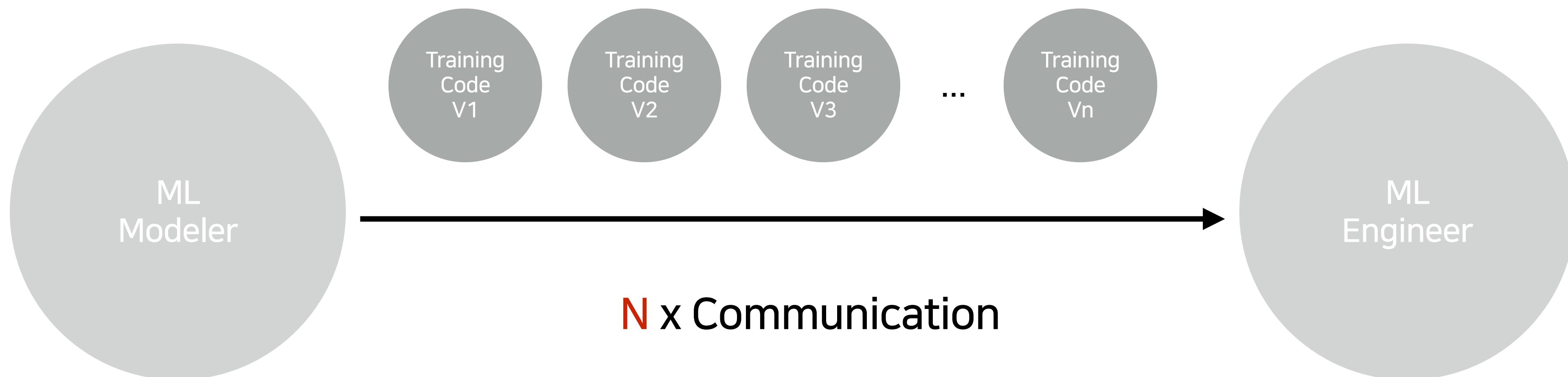
The screenshot shows the CLOW Deview 2021 interface. On the left, there is a sidebar for creating a new training with tabs for General, Name, Description, Dataset, and C3s Credit. The main area displays a list of existing trainings:

Name	Dataset	Platform	Modified time	Status	Action
deview-sample	d-torreta-evaluation-torreta	c3dl	2021-10-13 02:08:11	READY	
qt	d-torreta-training-torreta	c3dl	2021-09-14 11:10:25	FAILED	
queue	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202108261506	c3dl	2021-09-14 11:03:52	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210604131219	d-torreta-torreta-v1-20210604131219	c3dl	2021-06-04 13:12:19	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210615112959	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202105251000	c3dl	2021-06-15 11:29:59	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210615113044	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202105251000	c3dl	2021-06-15 11:30:44	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210615124859	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202105251000	c3dl	2021-06-15 12:48:59	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210615191212	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-15 19:12:12	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210616141819	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-16 14:18:19	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210618141059	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-18 14:10:59	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210618160651	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-18 16:06:51	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210618160747	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-18 16:07:47	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210618174204	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-18 17:42:04	EXTRACTED	
t-torreta-20210622154543	d-torreta-torreta-v1-202106151000	c3dl	2021-06-22 15:45:43	FAILED	

At the bottom, there are navigation buttons for PREV, NEXT, and a CREATE button.

4.3 Training Code 관리

코드 업데이트는 과도한 커뮤니케이션 비용이 요구된다.



4.3 Training Code 관리

코드 대신 깃저장소를 전달하여 커뮤니케이션 비용을 줄였다.

Create a training

General Code C3DL

Github token: ✓

Preset: g-torreta-torr...

Repository: dig/Torreta-NLU

Repository URL: ai-engineering/autoai-server

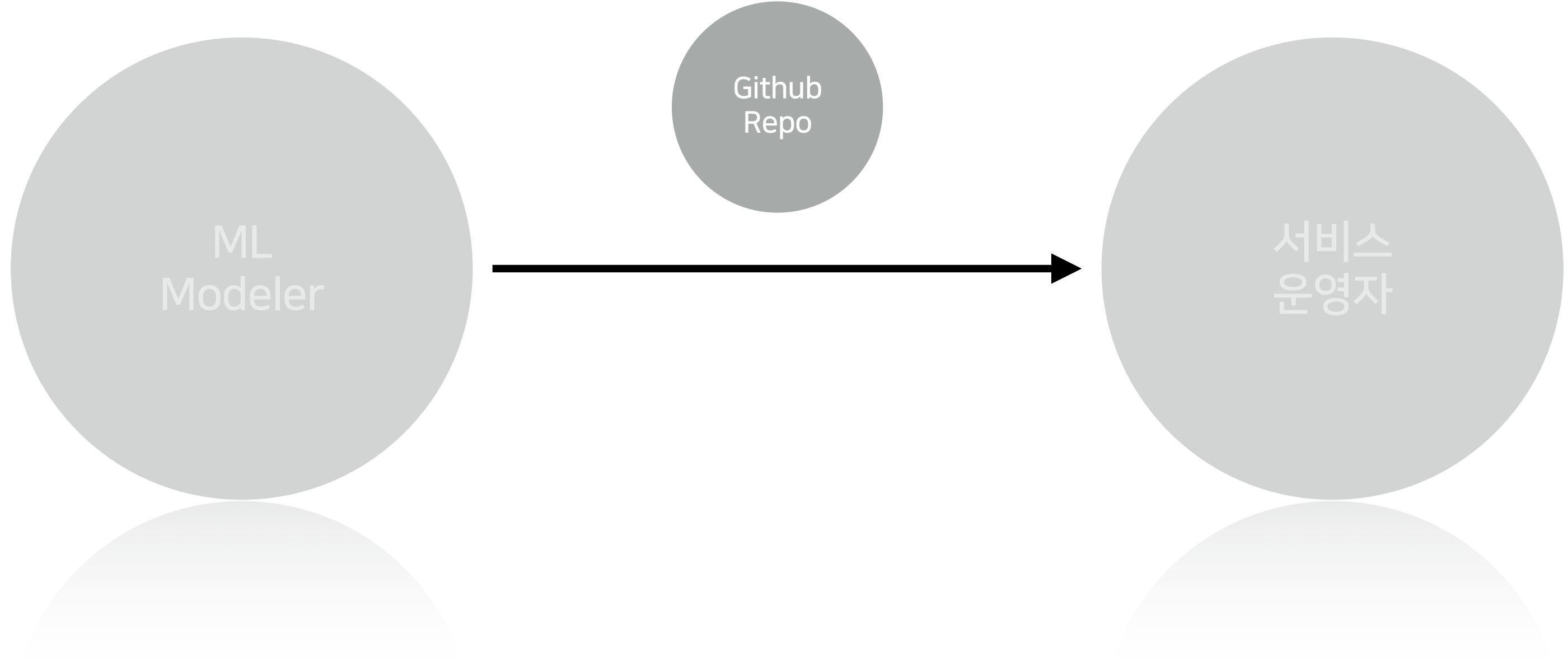
Branch: bb0101/service-study

Tag: bb0101/Angular-Service-stduy

ML Modeler

CANCEL CREATE

PREV NEXT



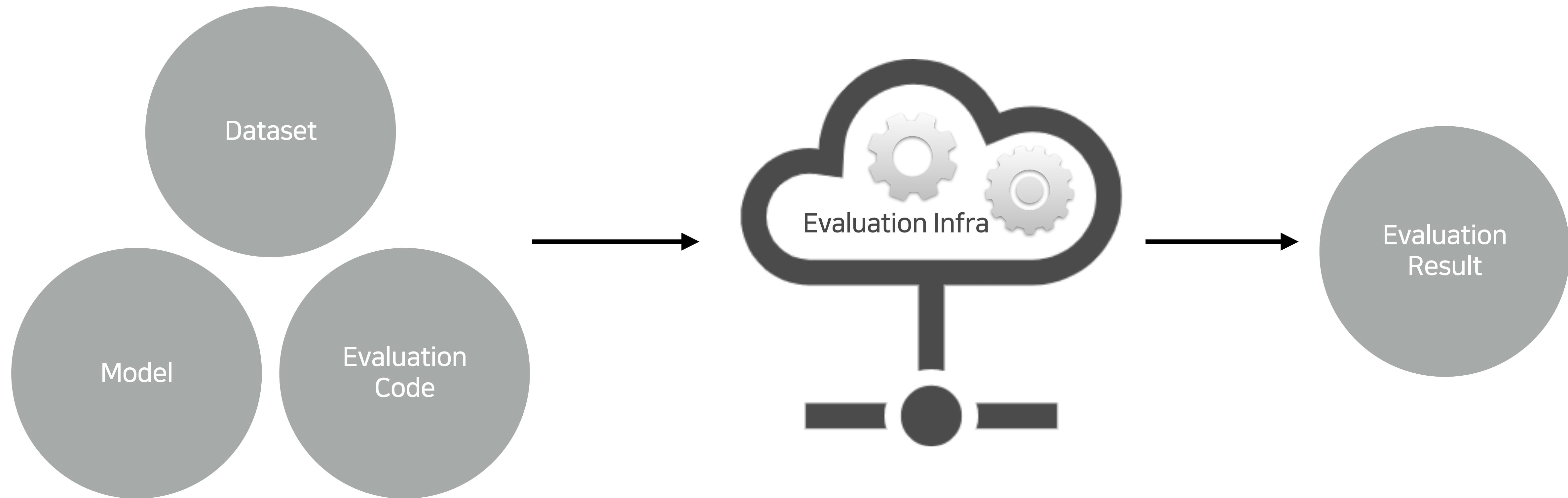
Evaluation

4.4 Evaluation of MLOps

- Dataset 구성이 적당한가?
- Annotation이 올바른가?
- 적합한 Deep Learning Solution인가?
- 적합한 Model Network인가?

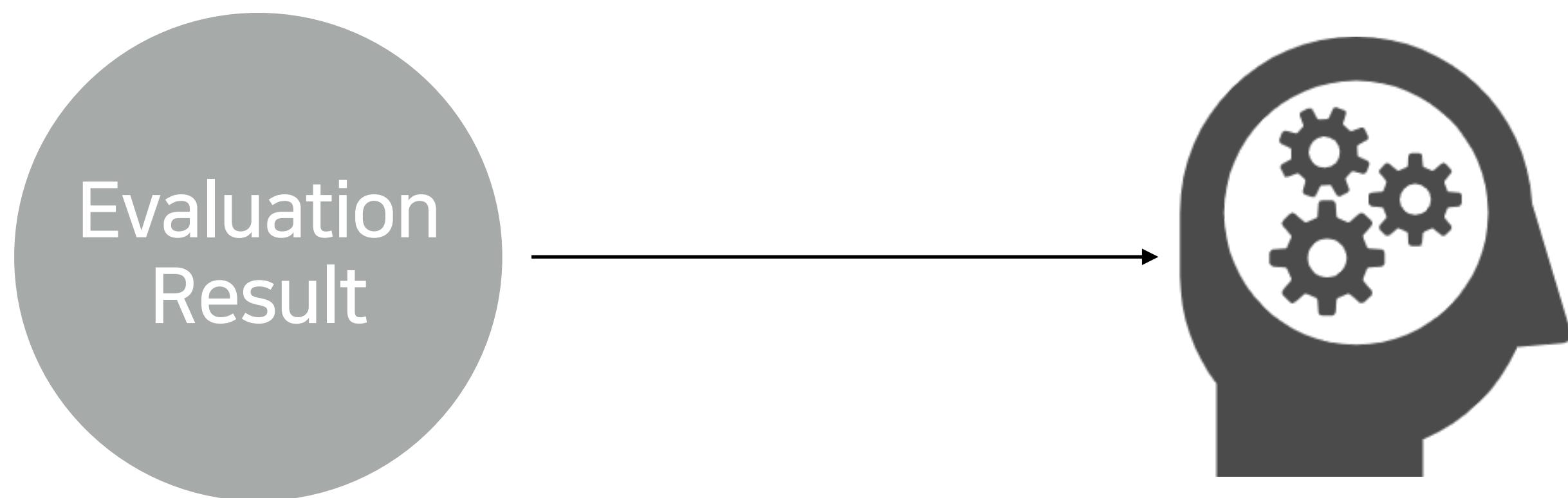
4.4 Evaluation of MLOps

CLOW의 EVALUATION 수행은 TRAINING 수행과 유사하다.



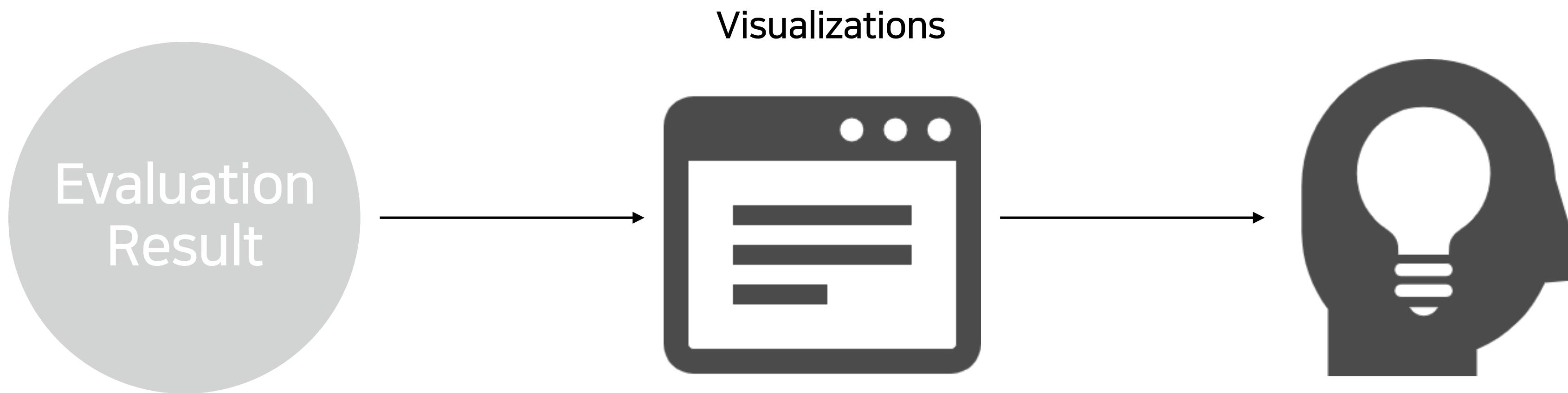
4.5 Visualizations

결과는 사용자의 행동을 유도한다.



4.5 Visualizations

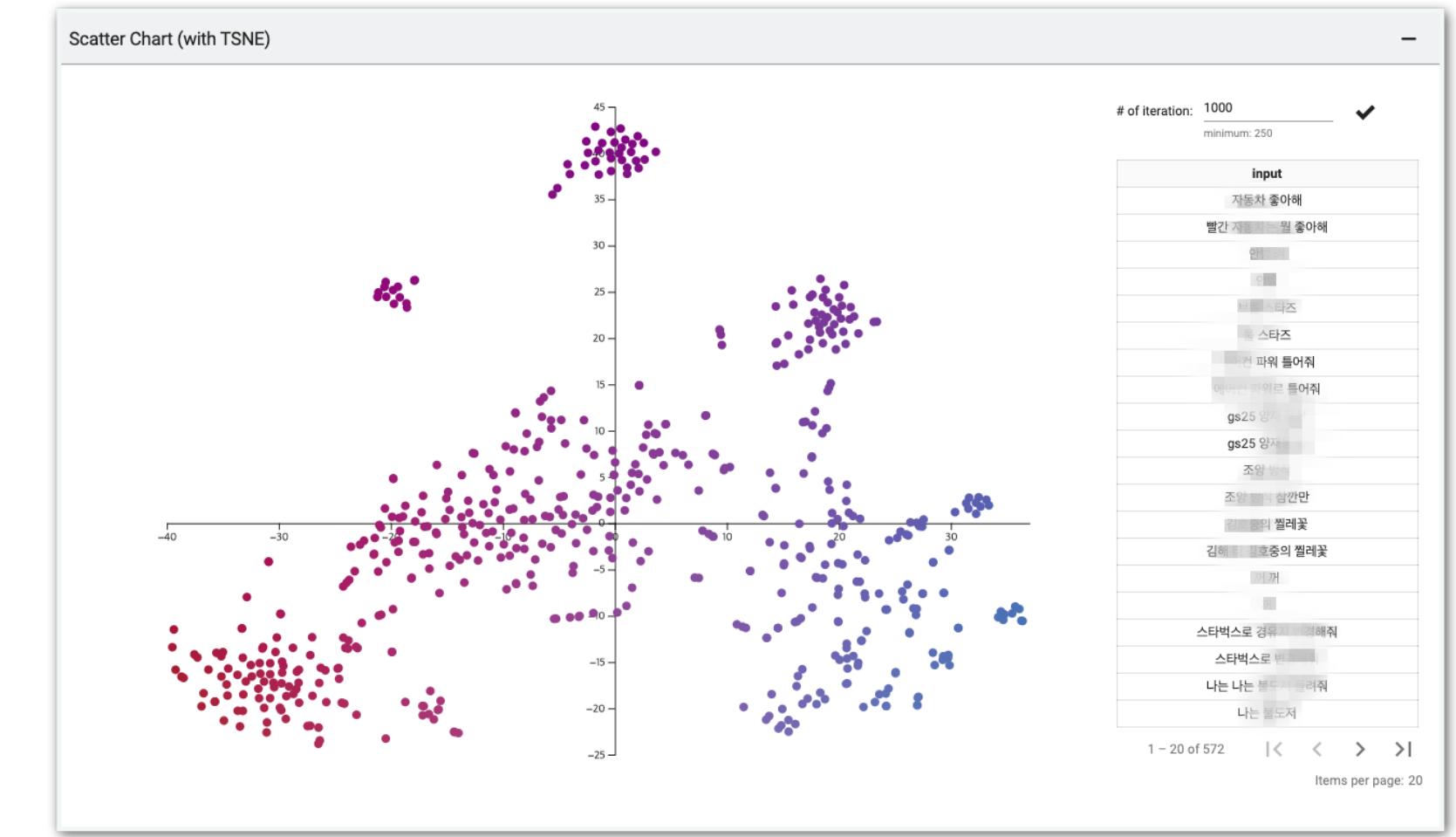
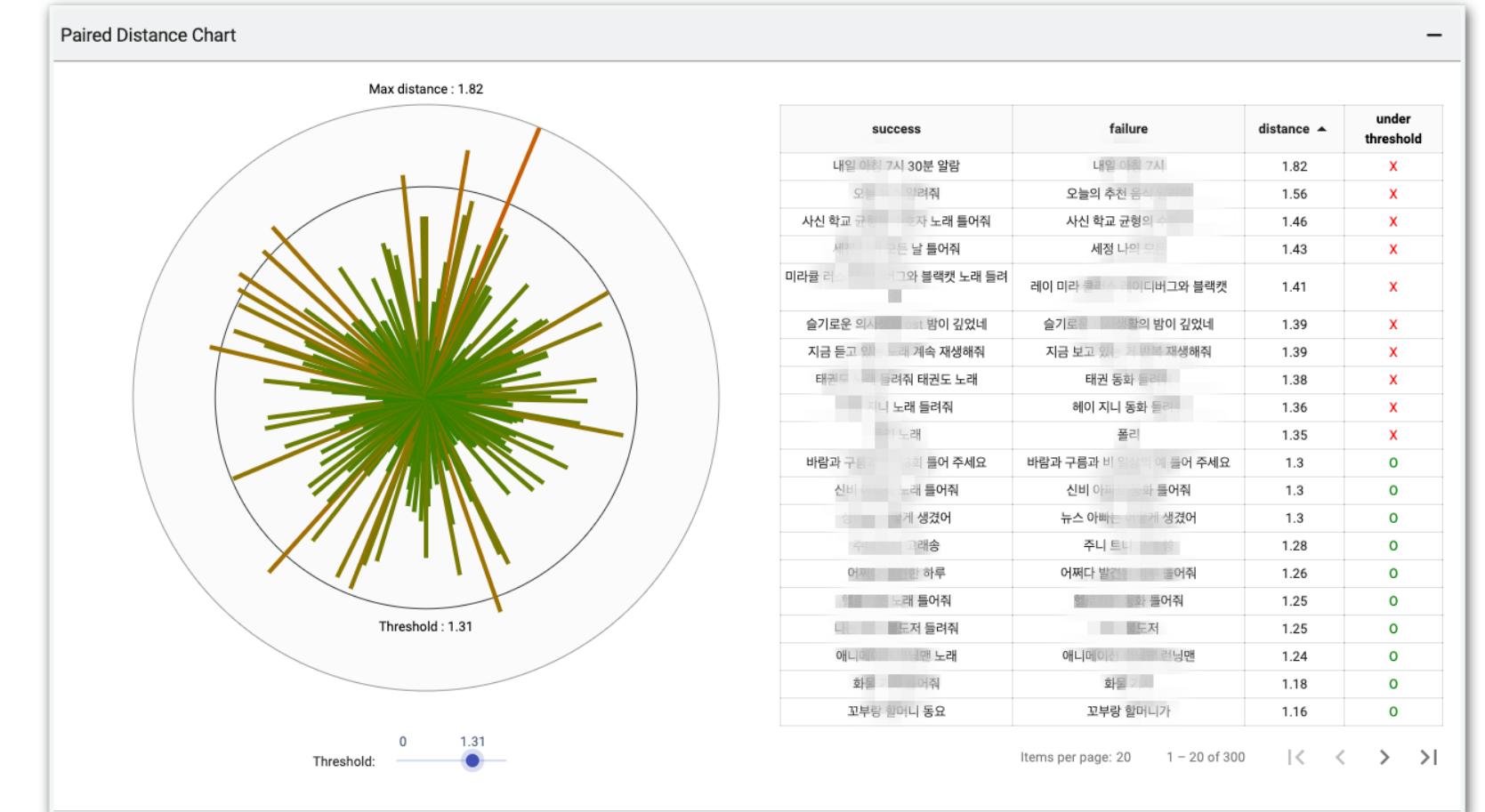
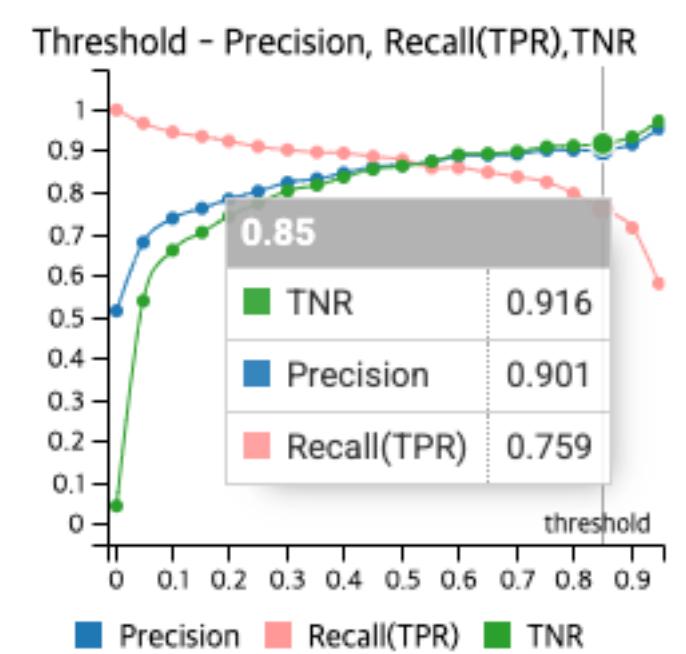
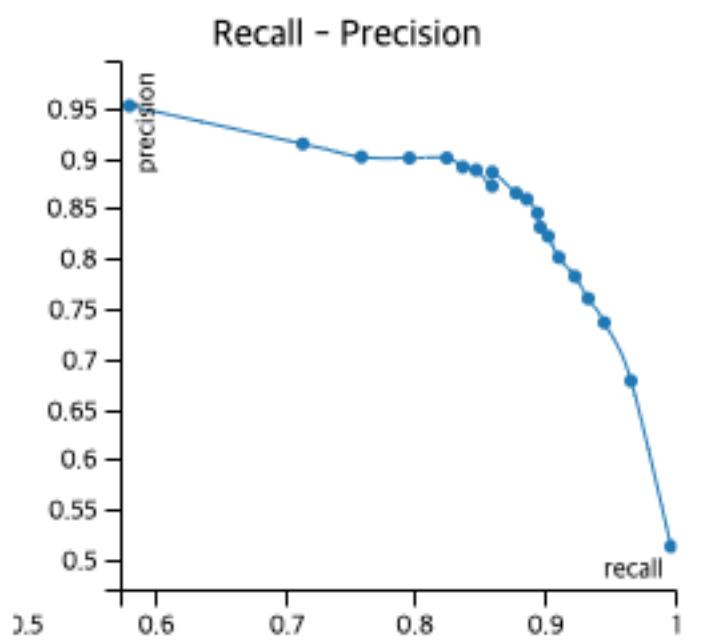
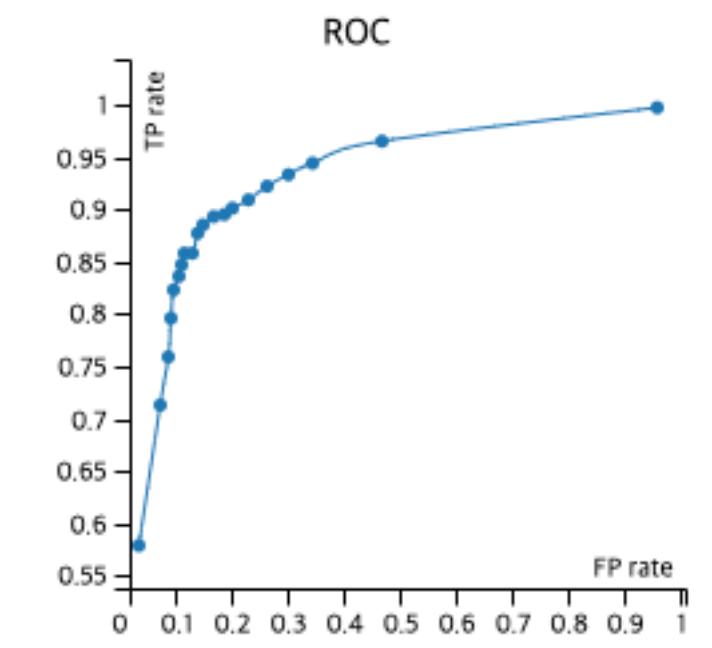
효과적인 전달을 위한 시각화가 필요하다.



4.5 Visualizations

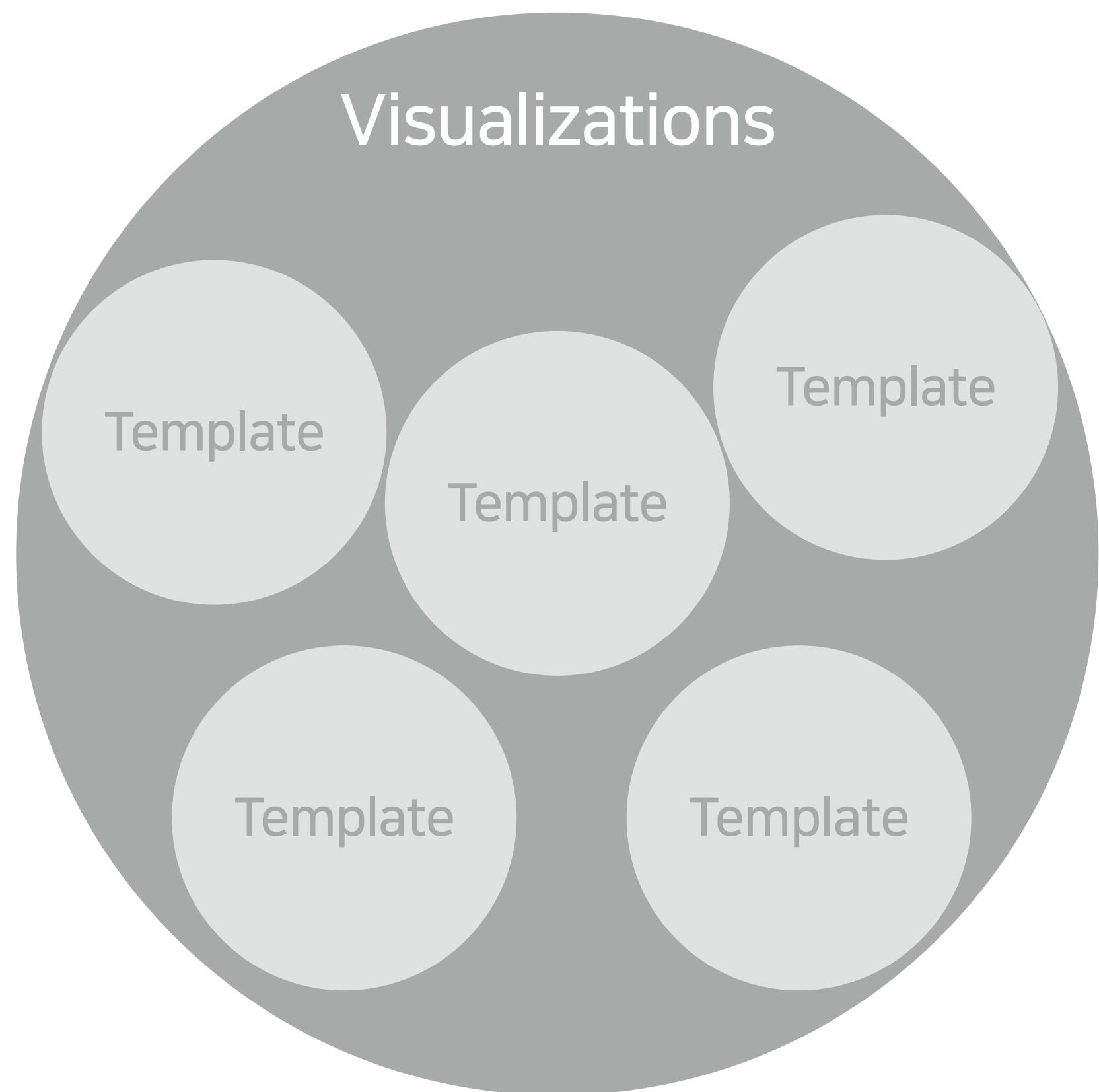
시각화템플릿들은 다양하지만 모두에게 유용하지 않다.

Predicted				
	True	False	Total	
Actual	True	327	46	373
	False	51	318	369
Total	378	364	742	



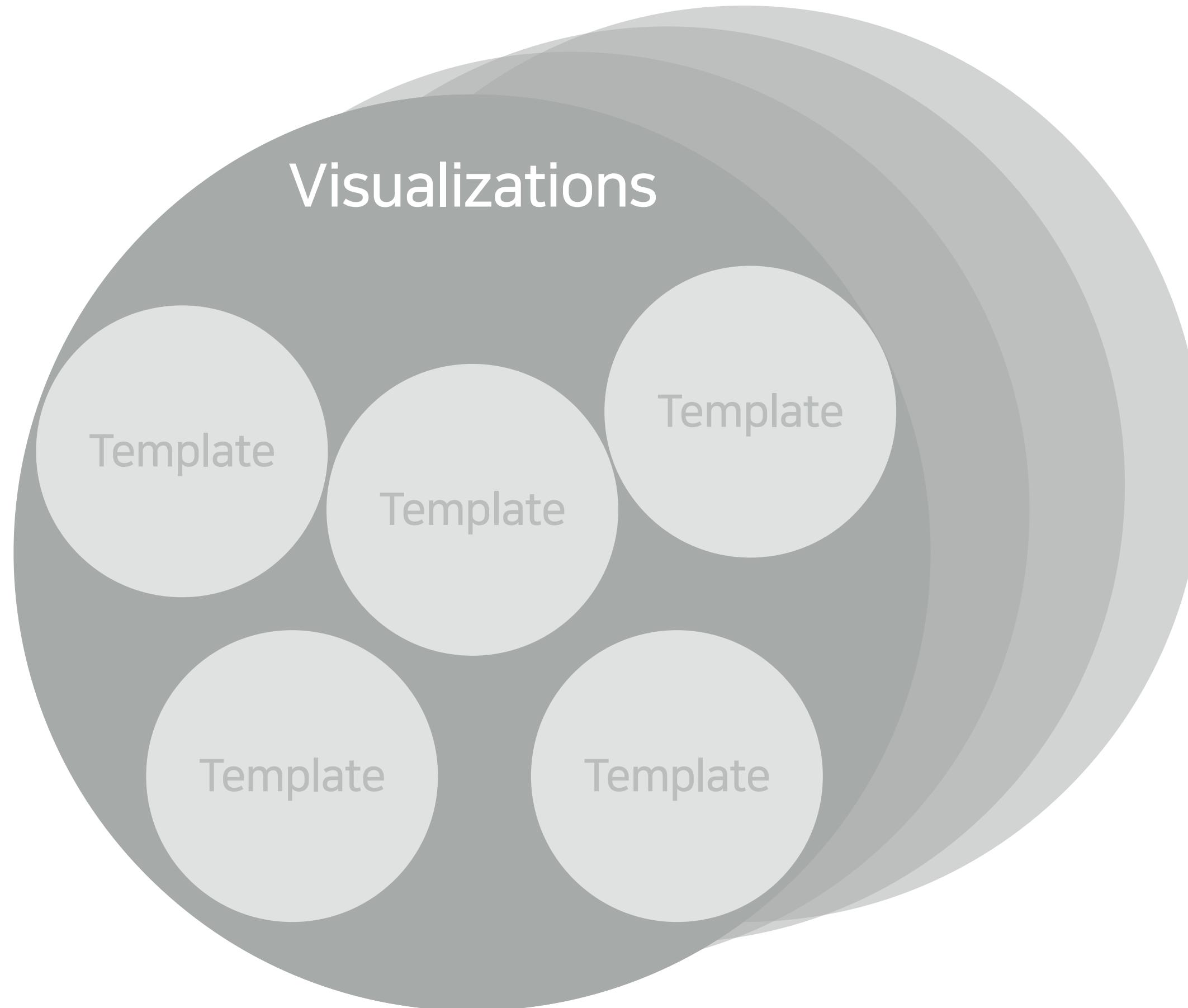
4.5 Visualizations

다양한 템플릿만큼 다양한 시각화 화면의 구성이 가능하다.



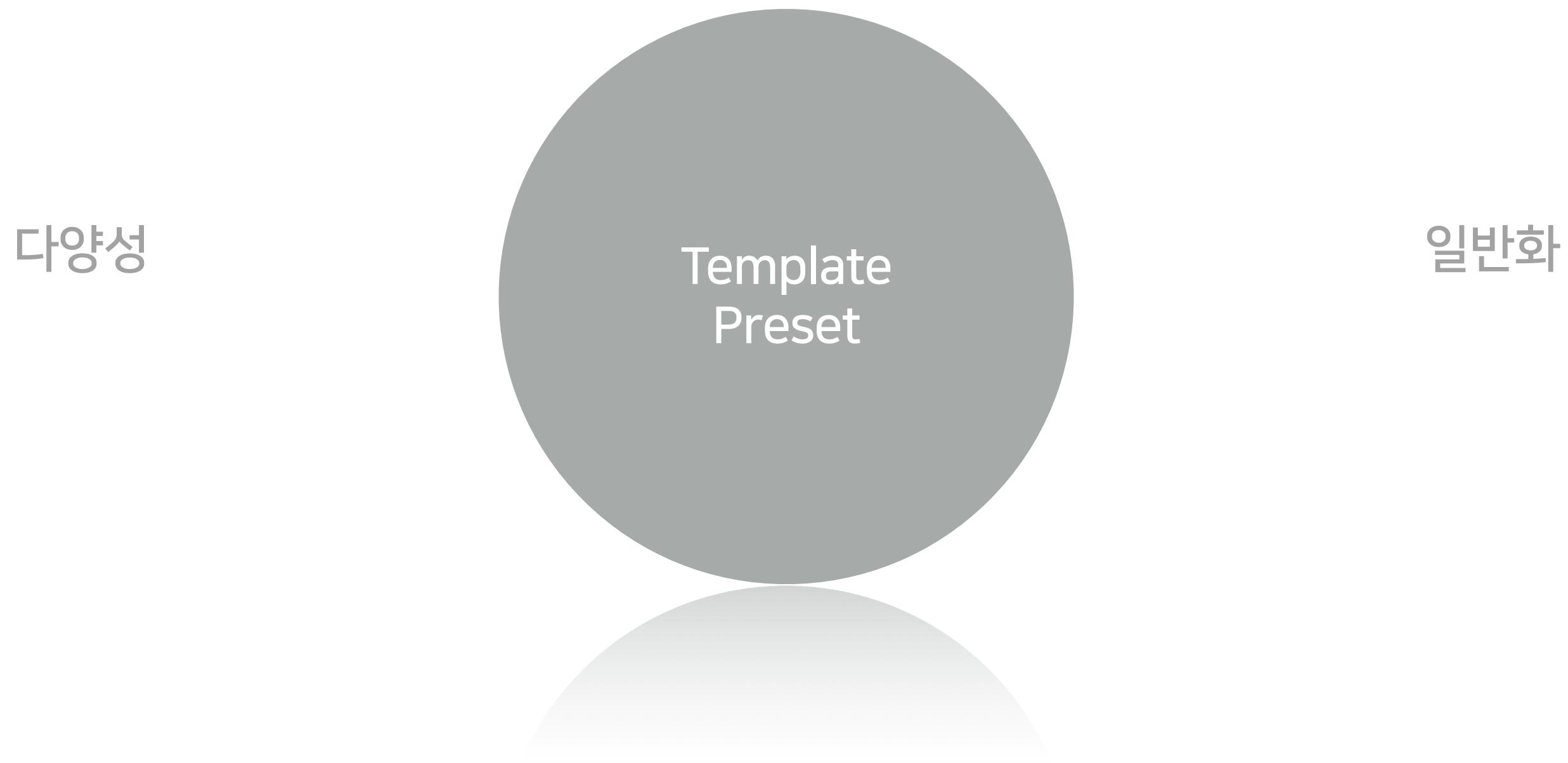
4.5 Visualizations

다양한 사용자만큼 다양한 시각화 화면의 요구가 있다.



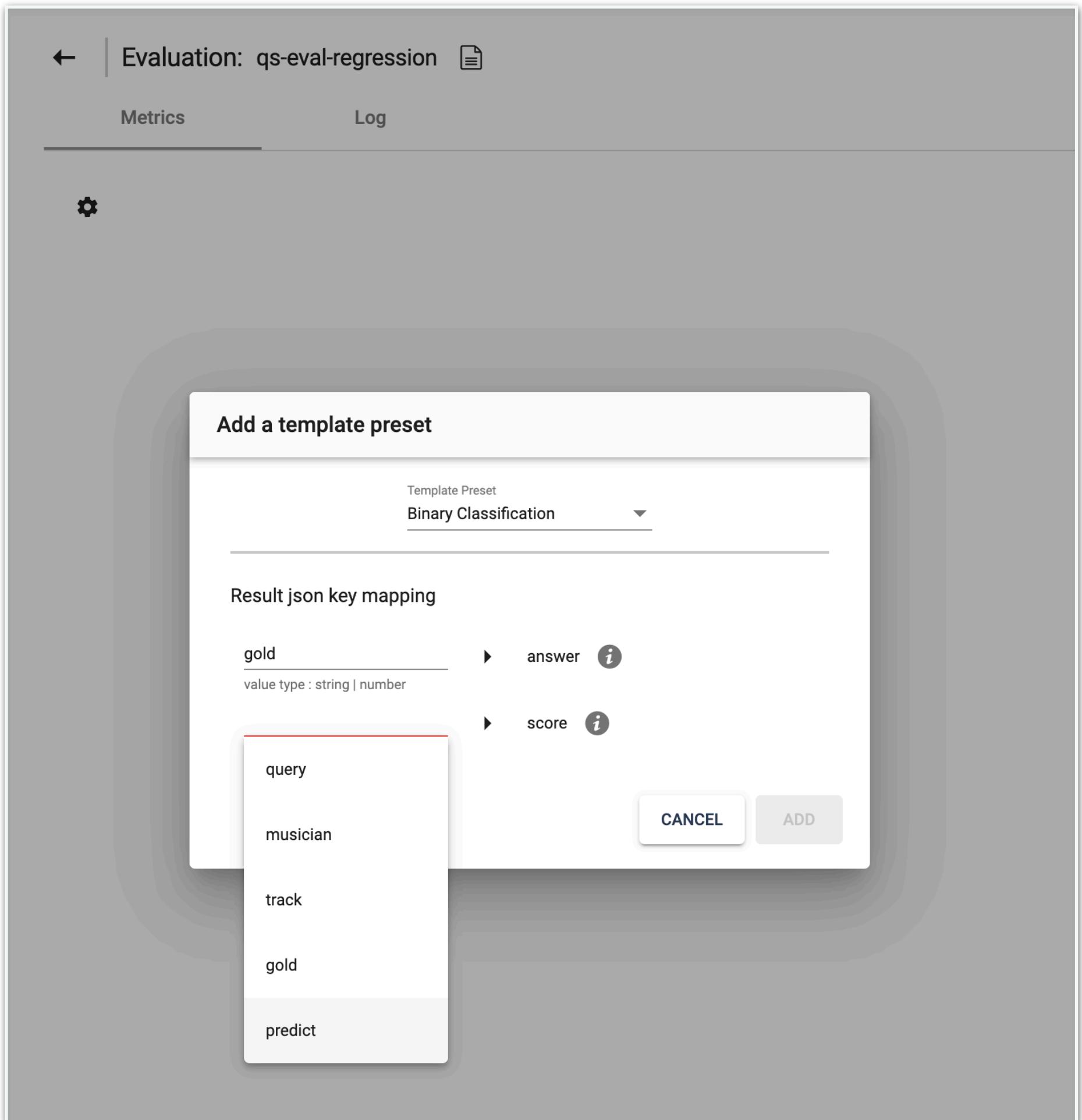
4.5 Visualizations

CLOW는 다양성과 일반화의 조화를 추구한다.



4.5 Visualizations

사용자의 템플릿 프리셋 설정



4.5 Visualizations

템플릿 프리셋을 이용한 시각화 화면 노출

Evaluation: deview_test

Metrics **Log**

Data-point Filter

Actual label: ALL

Score: -0.02 0.99

Data-point

query	gold	predict
판다나를 틀어줘	0	-0.00650
수상한 고객들을 틀어줘	0	0.01238
고고 디아노 노래 틀어봐	0	0.01050
크레용팝 절친 힙방 틀어줘	1	0.95342
정국이와 같은 스풀의 가르침 노래 틀어줘	1	0.86029
행로카봇 시즌 15 트럼프 노래 틀어줘	1	0.92972
선생님의 hero 틀어줘	1	0.95398
will must have to	0	0.05744
산들이의 rolling in the deep 틀어줘	1	0.93779
우드 워커 노래	1	0.90441
편입 토지 소유자 소재 병원 인근 주민들의 to be me 틀어줘	1	0.77850
해프 최 빈의 invincible 틀어줘	1	0.18732
티모 승 틀어줘	0	0.27012
에버랜드 블러드 시티 에버랜드 노래 틀어	1	0.16083
ash 아의 엑소의 꿩꼬밀 틀어줘	1	0.87614
김치 제주가 틀어줘	0	0.00045
오키 강사	0	0.00484
머쉬 베놈의 알리 숨 주소 틀어	1	0.89094
스태판 i love you 3000 틀어줘	1	0.58966
제2의 라틴어 shift 틀어줘	0	0.01675

Items per page: 20 1 - 20 of 742 |< < > >|

Confusion Matrix

Selected Label: ALL

Threshold: -0.02 0.5 0.99

		Predicted				
		Label	1	0	Total	Precision
Actual	1	308	65	373	0.86275	
	0	49	320	369	0.83117	
Total	357	385	742	0.84696		
					Recall	F1
					0.82574	0.84384
					0.86721	0.84881
					0.84647	0.84632
					Accuracy	
					0.84636	

Curves

Score - Count Chart

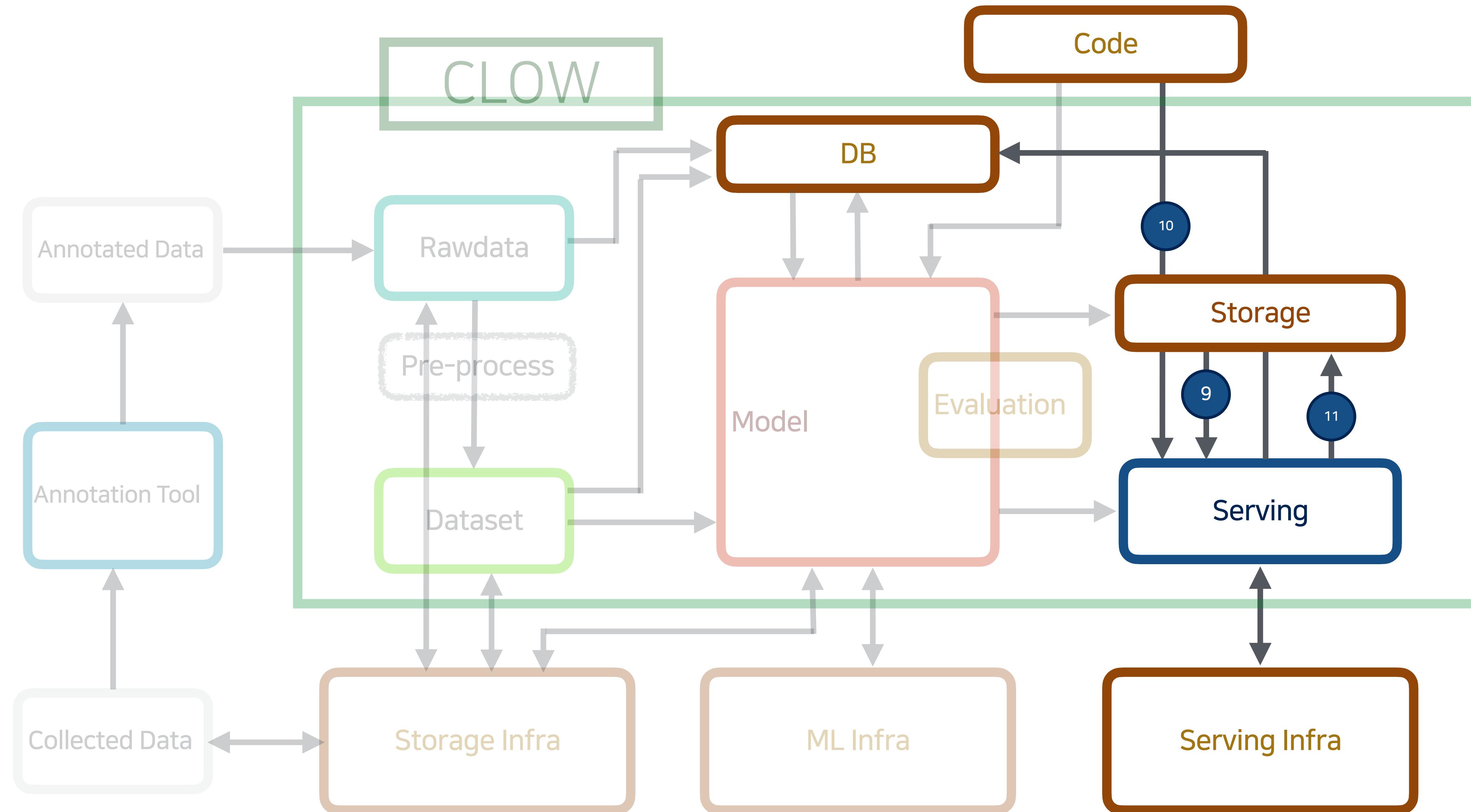
of Bin: 10 50 100

Score range: -0.02 0.99

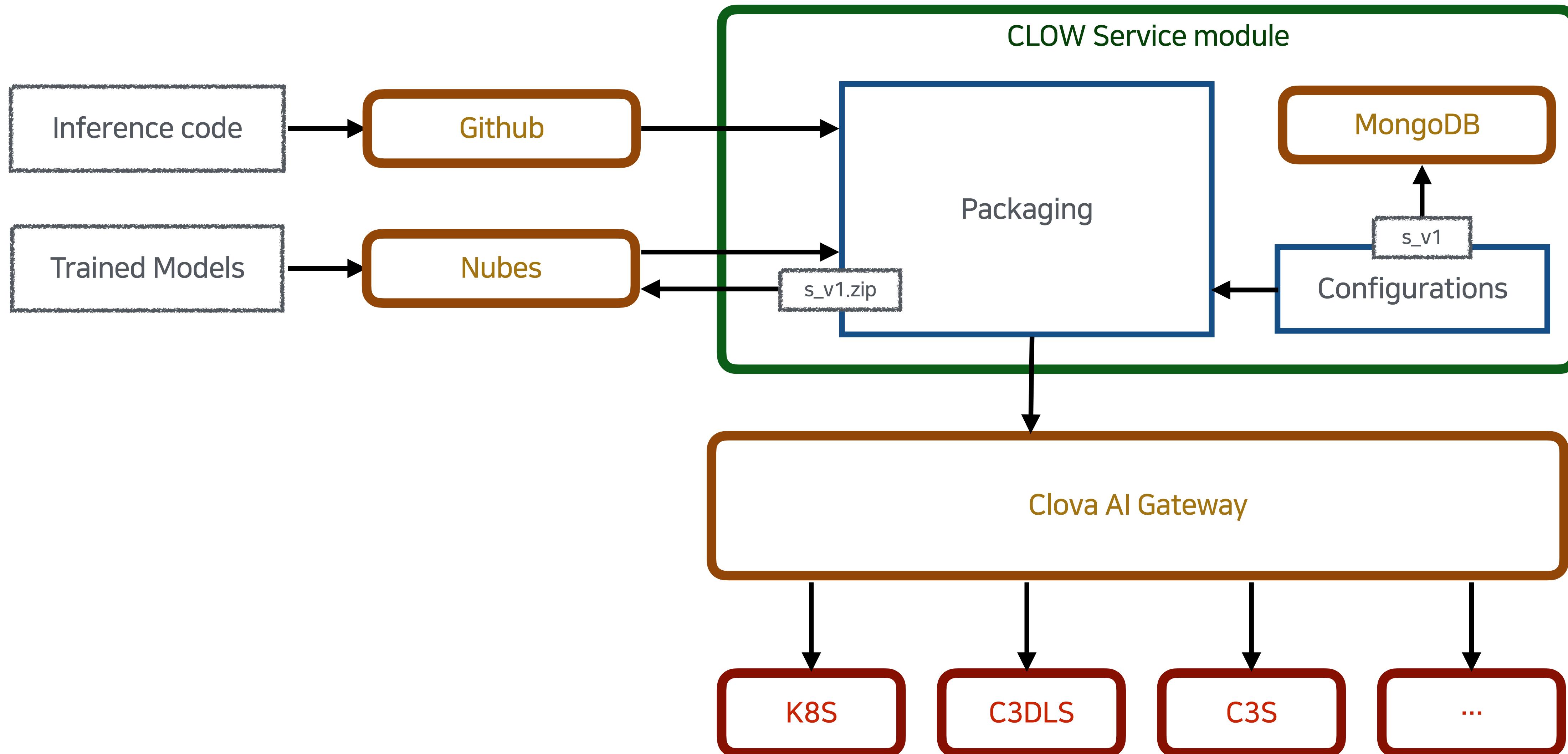
Percentile:

5. Serving & Pipeline

Serving Overview



Serving Overview



Web UI for Configuration

Create a service version

General Code Details

Version v10
[a-zA-Z0-9][a-zA-Z0-9\]*[a-zA-Z0-9]

Description t-torreta-torch

Trainings

- t-torreta-131219
- t-torreta-5112959
- t-torreta-5124859
- t-torreta-5191212
- t-torreta-616141819

+ ADD MODEL

PREV NEXT

Create a service version

General Code Details

Github token
Repo ai-engineering/auth

Repo URL https://github.com/ai-engineering/auth

Branch dev_main

Tag

Platform credis

GPU Cores 0

CPU cores 1

Workers 1

Threads 1

Memory(MB) 1500

Replicas 1

docker

PREV NEXT

PREV NEXT

Overview

Monthly

Daily

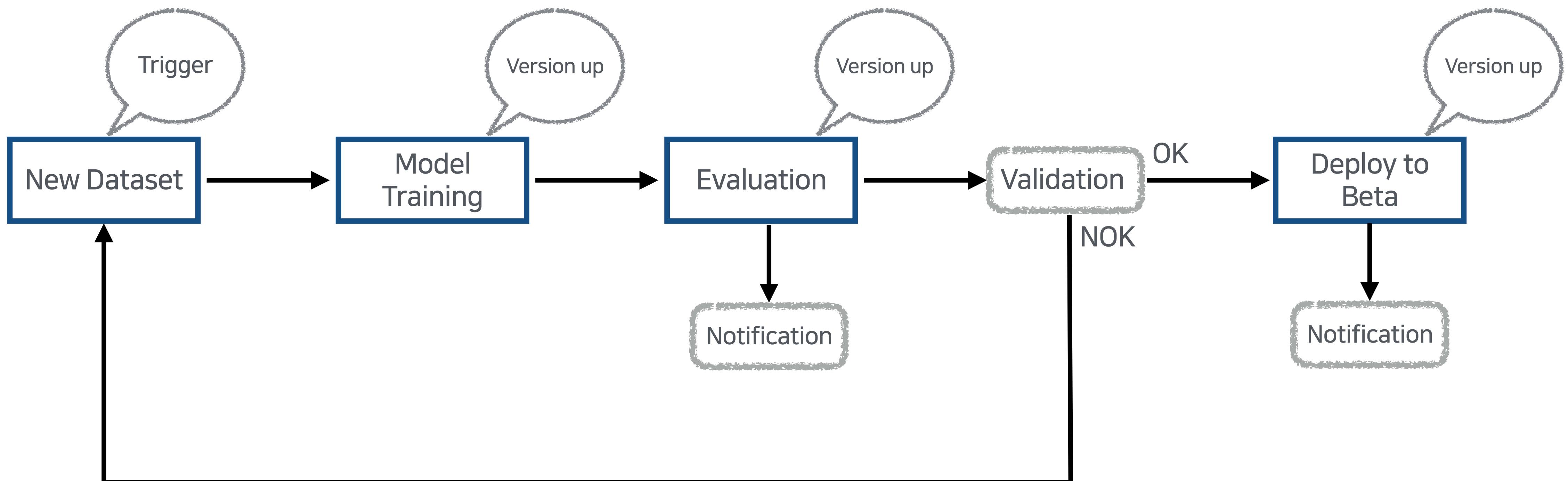
Service versions

Version	Description	Modified time	Status	Action
v1	평판분석 서비스	2021-03-10 15:04:34	Normal	

Type to search...

1 - 1 of 1

Pipeline Overview



Web UI for Pipeline

Create a Pipeline

Name

Description

Triggers

Dataset i

Name Prefix

Tasks

Training i

Name Pattern

Model

Base Training

Evaluation i

Name Pattern

Base Evaluation

Service i

Version Pattern

CANCEL CREATE

Overview

Pipeline Runs

ID	Start time	Finish time	Status	Action
6140067134906799a93658a0	2021-09-14 11:18:25		RUNNING	
61272f71486fb21707447f7	2021-08-26 15:06:41	2021-08-26 15:26:56	SUCCEEDED	
612615d594626868567447f7	2021-08-25 19:05:09	2021-08-25 19:24:16	SUCCEEDED	
6125e81573e13ff6904f2575	2021-08-25 15:49:57		RUNNING	
6125e6f568f405286dc87ece	2021-08-25 15:45:09		RUNNING	
6125e4e1831e6228aa4f2579	2021-08-25 15:36:17		RUNNING	
6125db82960b262150c87ecc	2021-08-25 14:56:18		RUNNING	
6125ccbabe3cd61bc0c87ecf	2021-08-25 13:53:18		RUNNING	
6125c8b3b28a0778e04f257b	2021-08-25 13:36:03		RUNNING	
6125e5dc5e88aee79ac87ece	2021-08-25 11:07:24	2021-08-25 11:53:25	SUCCEEDED	
6124ecff28a0778e04f2579	2021-08-24 21:58:39		RUNNING	
6123753368c550385b4f257a	2021-08-23 19:15:15		RUNNING	
612331e08ee77137c3c87ecb	2021-08-23 14:27:28	2021-08-24 22:06:40	SUCCEEDED	
6110858bb28a0778e04f2573	2021-08-09 10:31:55	2021-08-09 10:57:58	SUCCEEDED	
610ce07b987cfbcd6cc87ec9	2021-08-06 16:10:51	2021-08-06 16:26:26	SUCCEEDED	
60f7d57b8ca77137c3c87ec3	2021-07-21 17:06:19	2021-07-21 17:22:26	SUCCEEDED	
60f7c8bd18445476bd4f2572	2021-07-21 16:11:57	2021-07-21 16:27:27	SUCCEEDED	
60f7b863987cfbcd6cc87ec2	2021-07-21 15:04:19	2021-07-21 15:20:01	SUCCEEDED	
60f69faf18445476bd4f2570	2021-07-20 19:04:31	2021-07-20 19:21:15	SUCCEEDED	
60f62ef468f405286dc87ec2	2021-07-20 11:03:32	2021-07-20 11:18:01	SUCCEEDED	

Type to search...

1 - 20 of 87 < >

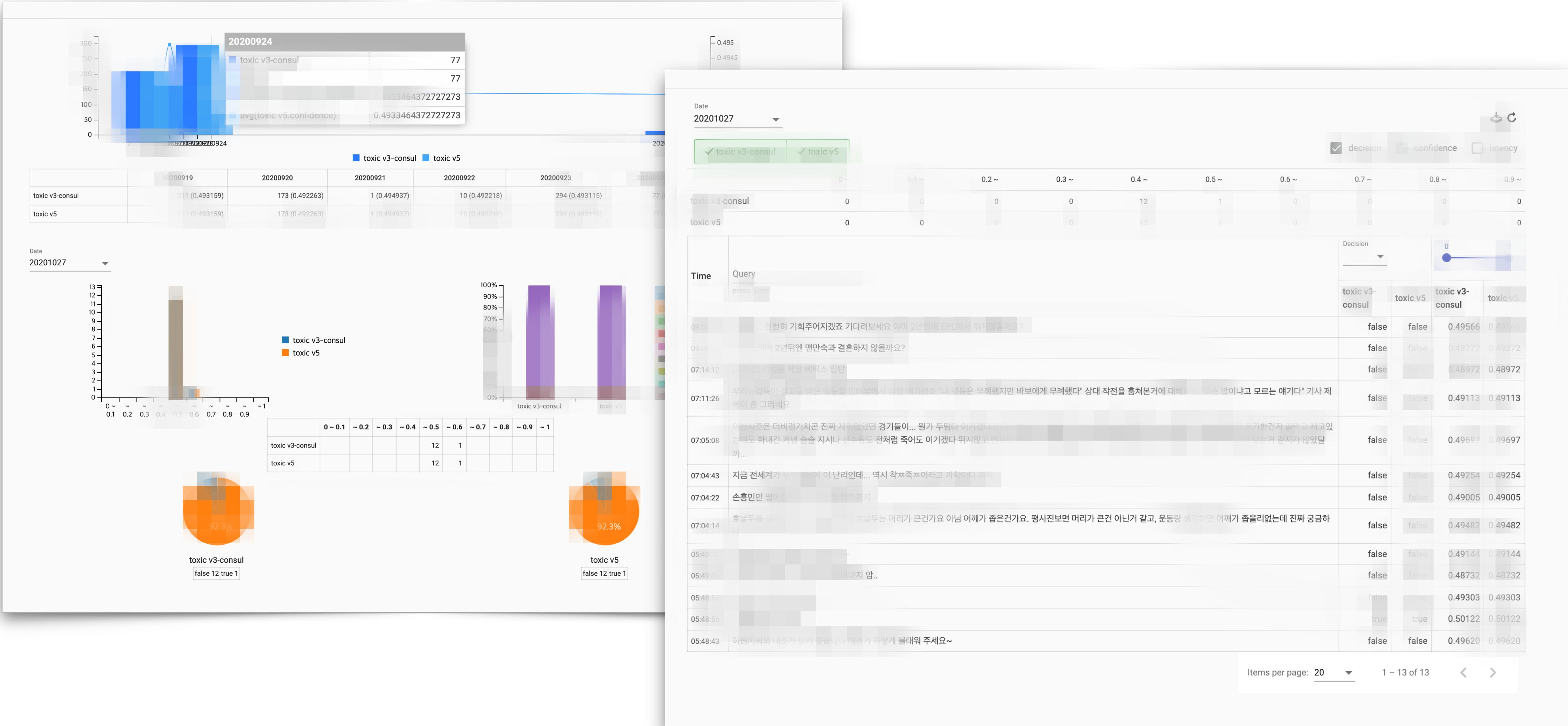
6. What's NEXT



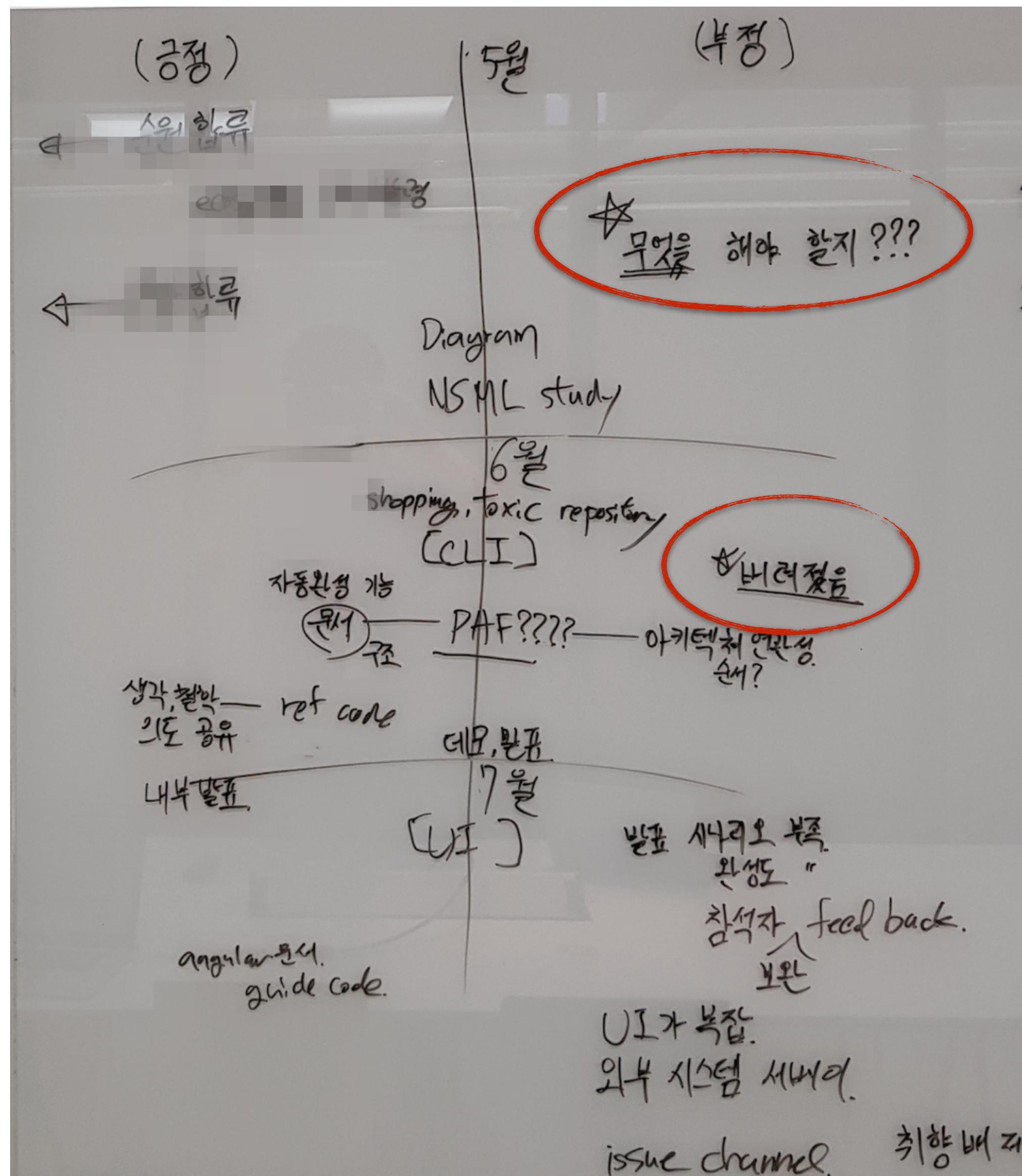
6.1 리니지그래프



6.2 실서비스 리뷰



6.3 마치면서



Thank You

